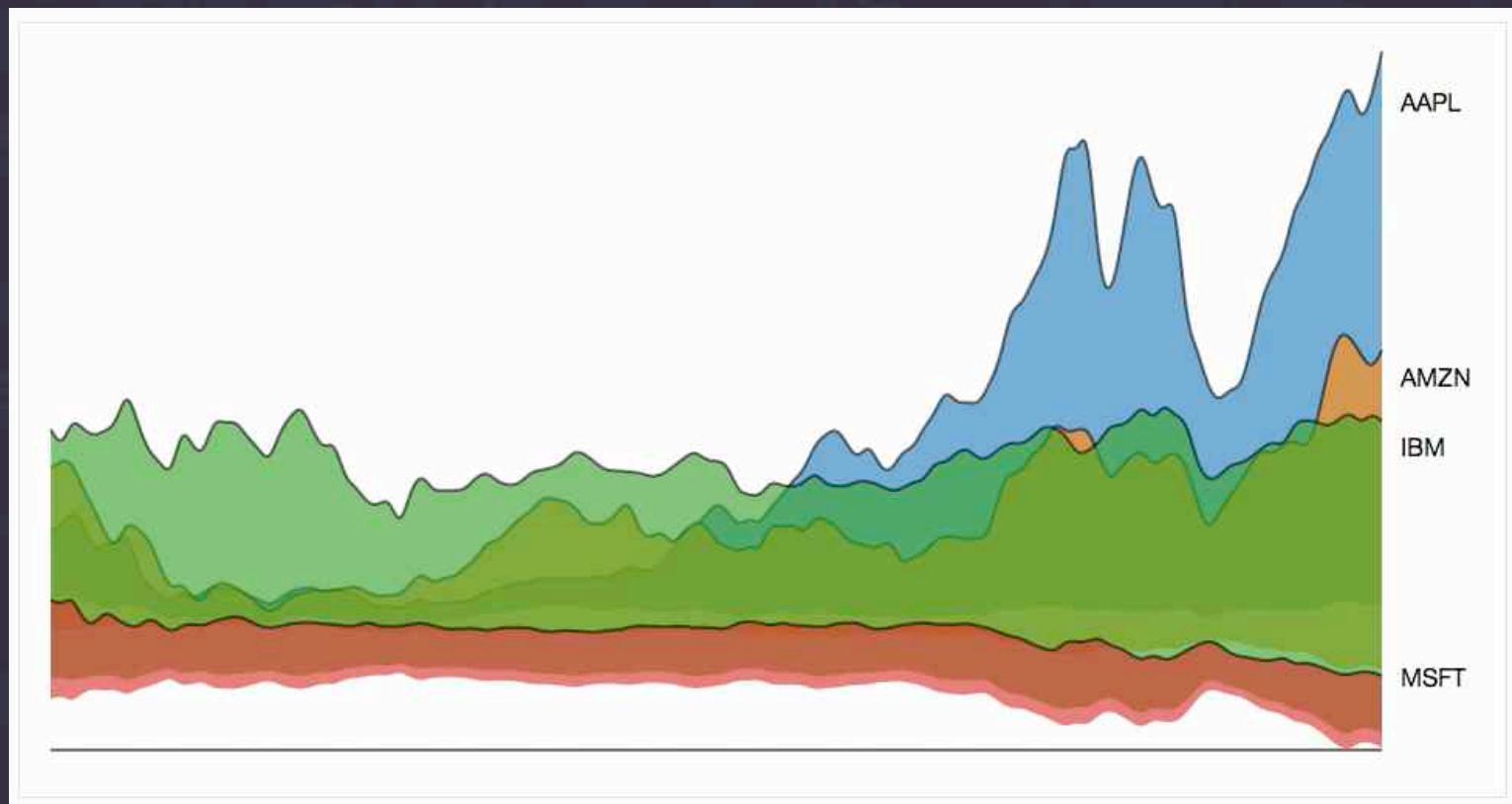


# Explore New Data Dimensions w/ Apex + Open Source Graphing Libs



David Mann | @ba6dotus | <http://ba6.us>

ba6

# TOPICS

---

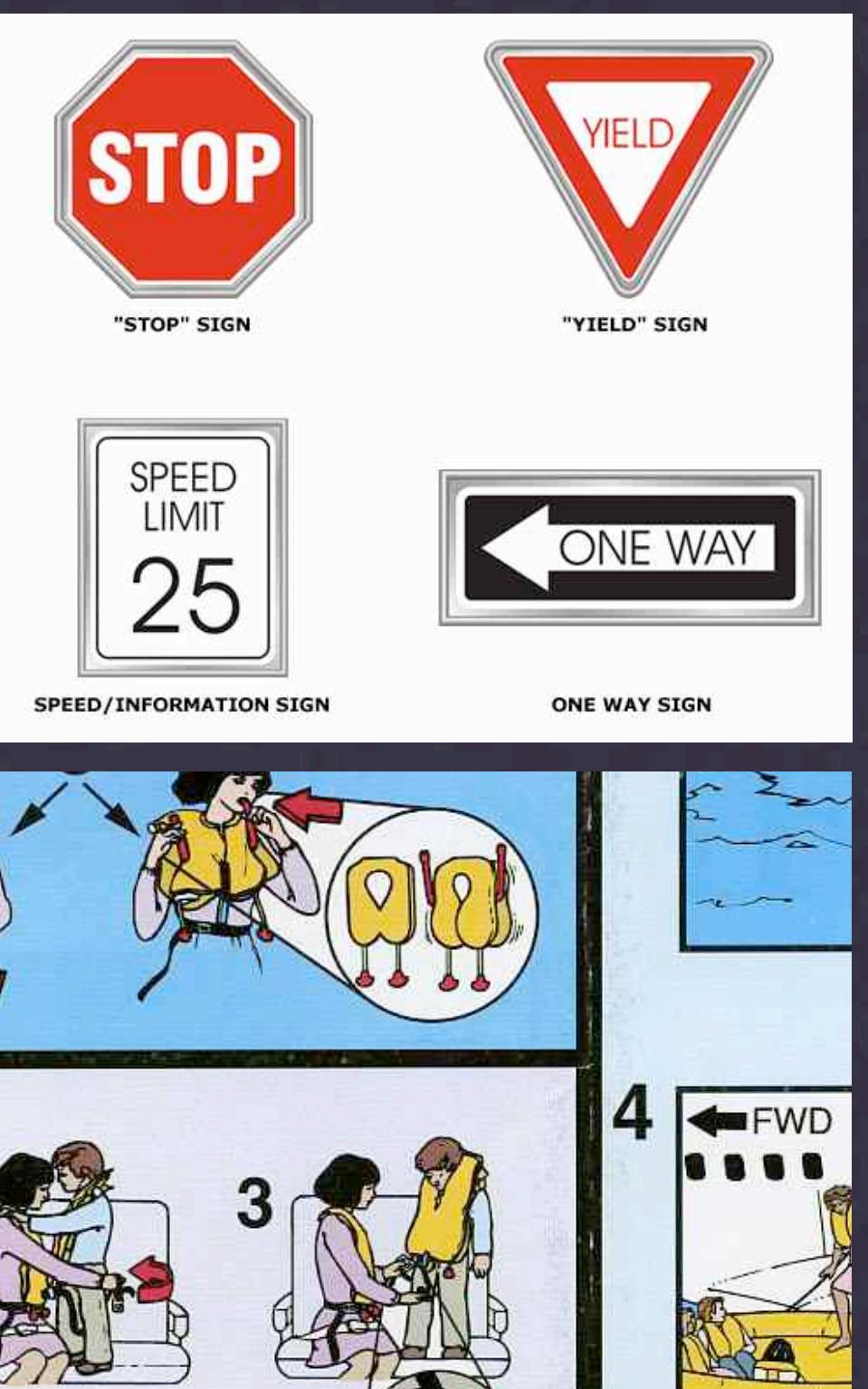
- **Why do we Create Visualizations?**
- **Moving Beyond the Defaults w/examples**
- **Extend Apex with F/OSS Libraries**
- **3 Popular JavaScript F/OSS Graphing Tools**
- **Integrating JavaScript Libraries With Apex**
- **Let's Build a Visualization in Apex**

# BIO

---

- **Graphic Arts Background**
- **Developer and DBA**
- **I Like Shiny Things**
- **Work - DBI Consulting**
  - **Architecture Focus**
  - **Analysis Opportunities**

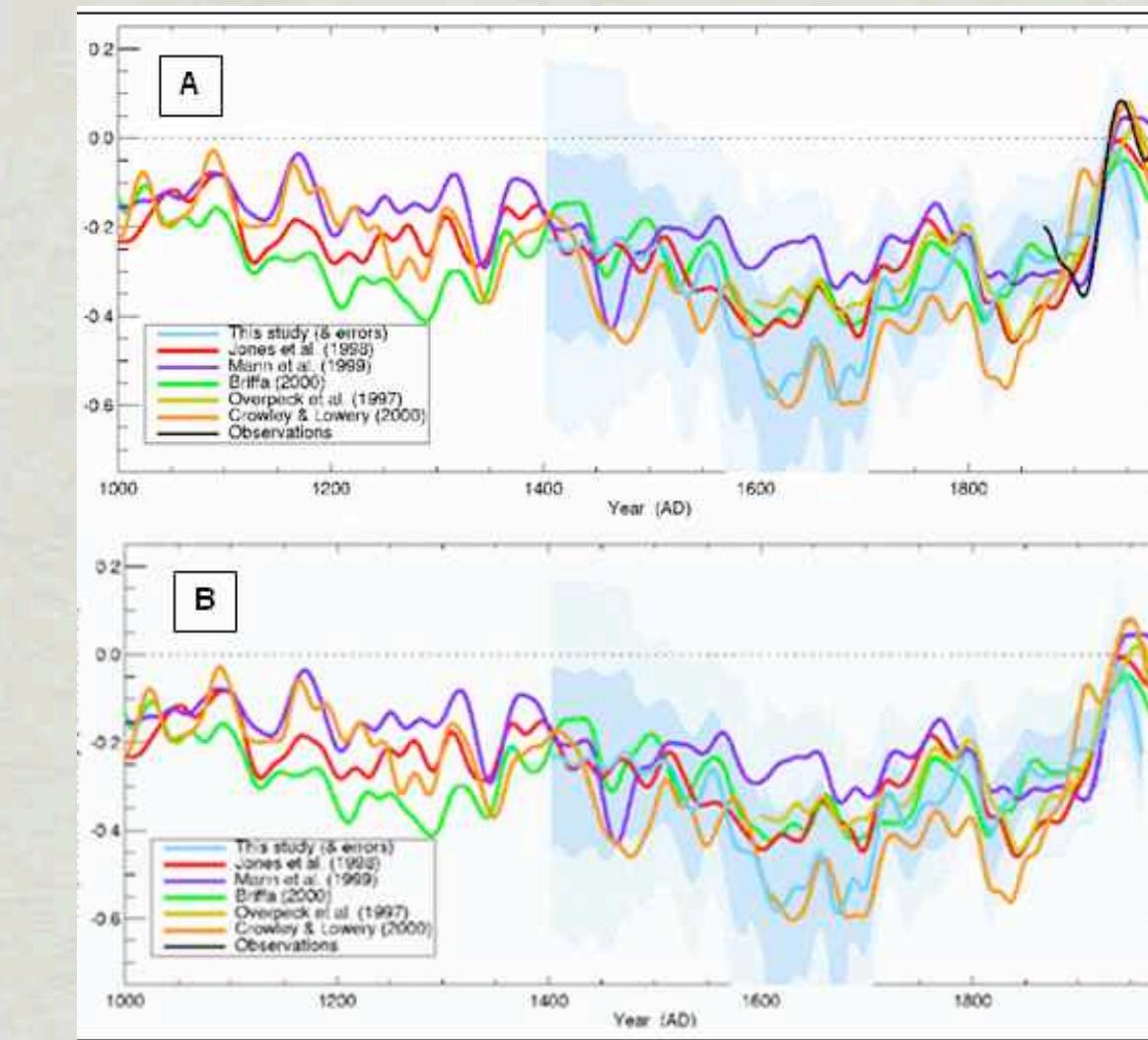
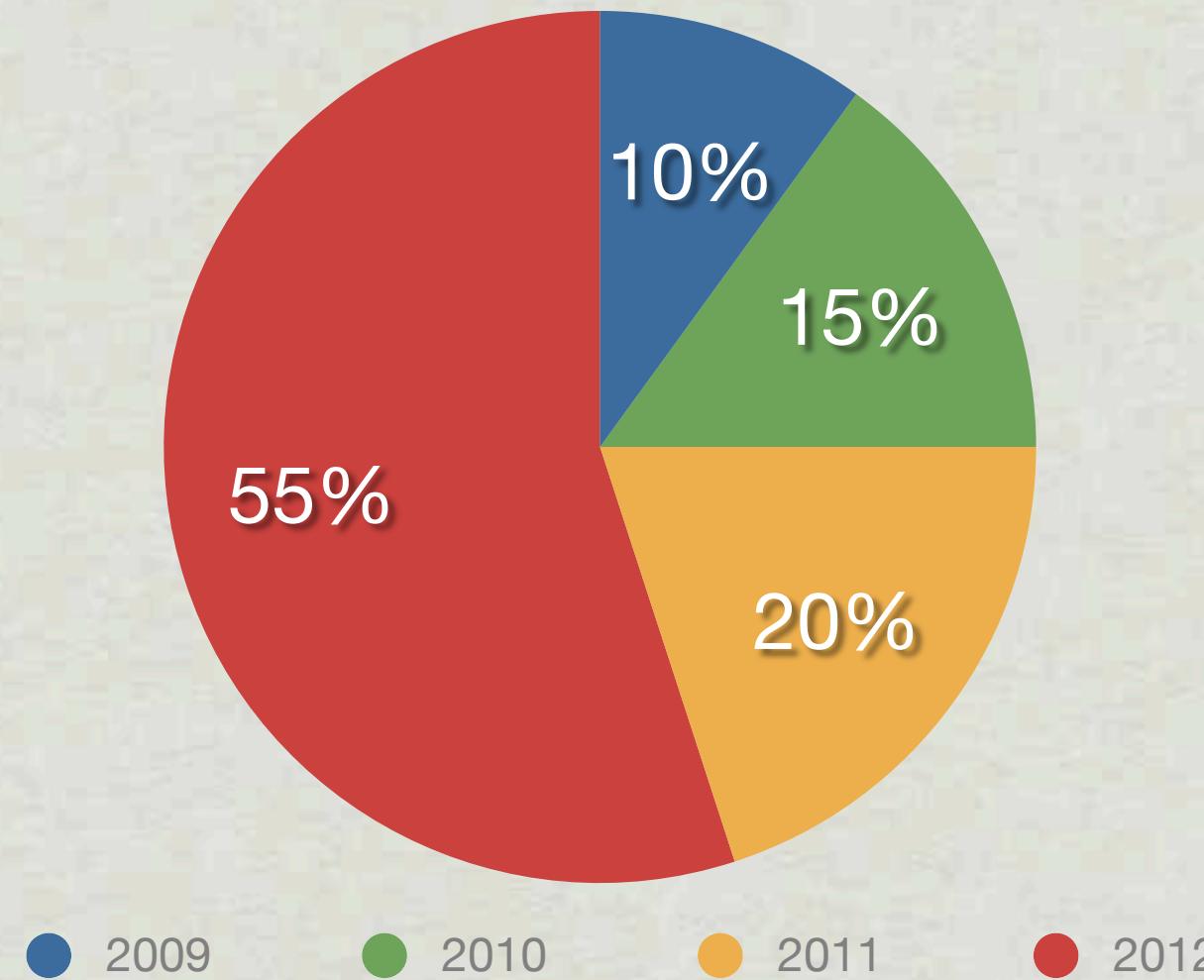




# WHY DO WE CREATE VISUALIZATIONS?

# QUALITIES OF A GOOD VISUALIZATION

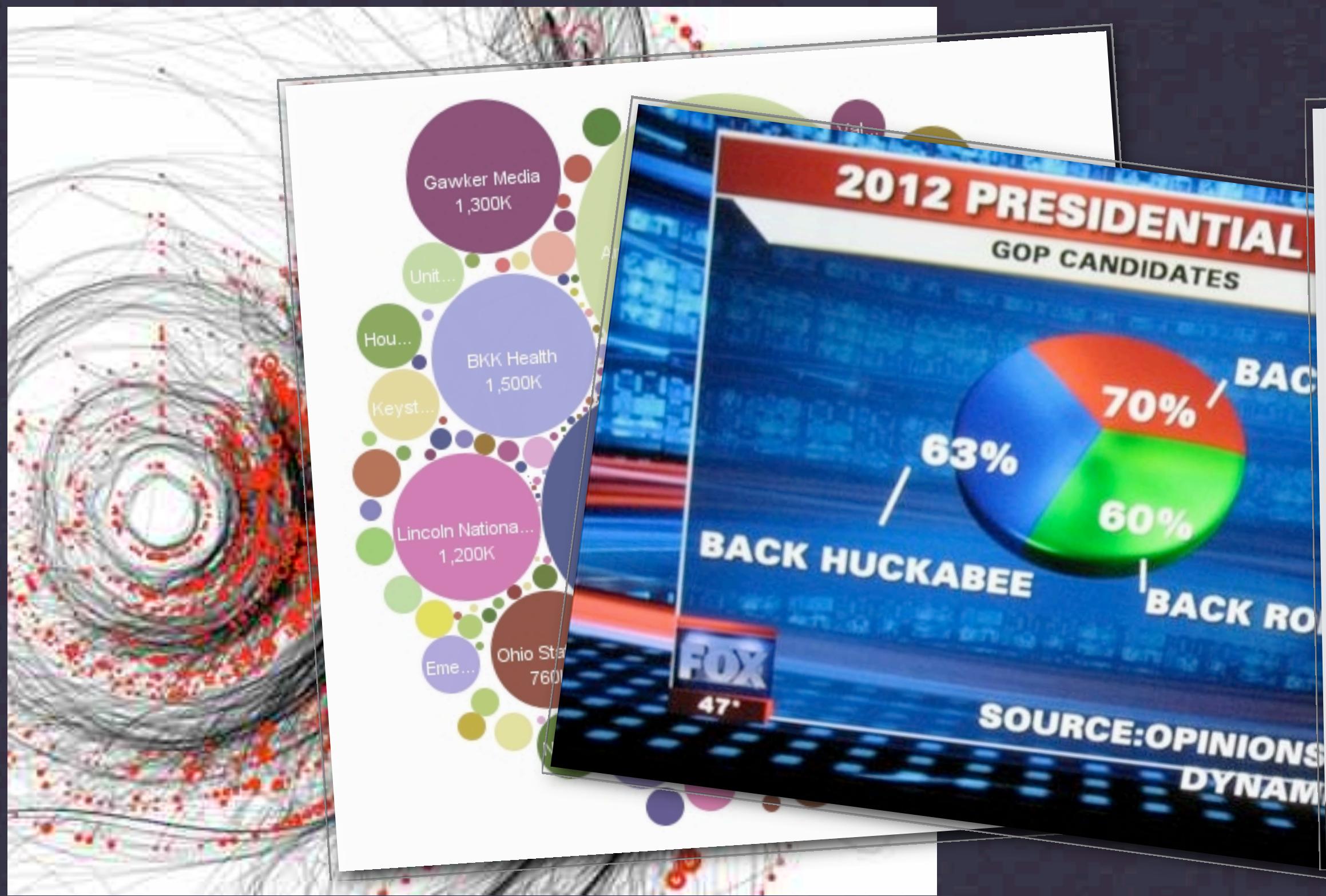
Recognizable + Readable = Effective



# CHALLENGES

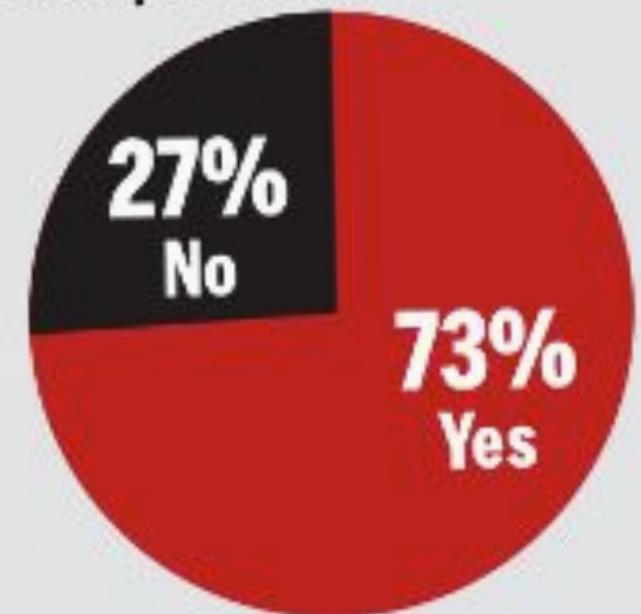
---

- ❖ Distill the essence of a data set into a clear visual representation
- ❖ Mapping data to visualizations
- ❖ Move beyond default graphing options when it makes sense
- ❖ Construction and Implementation details
- ❖ Stimulate Critical Thinking - Alternate ways of relating to data
- ❖ Iterate - Don't be afraid to fail!



■ Yes  
■ No

**Yesterday's results**  
What was the best part of  
the Super Bowl?



Vote at [winnipegsun.com](http://winnipegsun.com)

SOME VISUALIZATIONS ARE NOT GOOD

# MOVING BEYOND THE DEFAULTS - SUBTOPICS

- Apex Defaults
- Levels of Abstraction
- Adding More variables into the Mix
- Alternate Filtering/Aggregation
- Spatial Relationships
- Temporal Relationships
- Combinations of above

# APEX DEFAULTS

**Flash Chart**

- Column
- Horizontal Bar
- Pie & Doughnut
- Scatter
- Line
- Candlestick
- Gauges
- Gantt



**HTML5 Chart**

- Column
- Horizontal Bar
- Pie & Doughnut
- Scatter
- Line
- Candlestick
- Gauges
- Gantt
- Maps
  - United States of America
  - World and Continent Maps
  - Europe
  - North America
  - South America
  - Asia
  - Africa
  - Oceania
  - Custom Maps



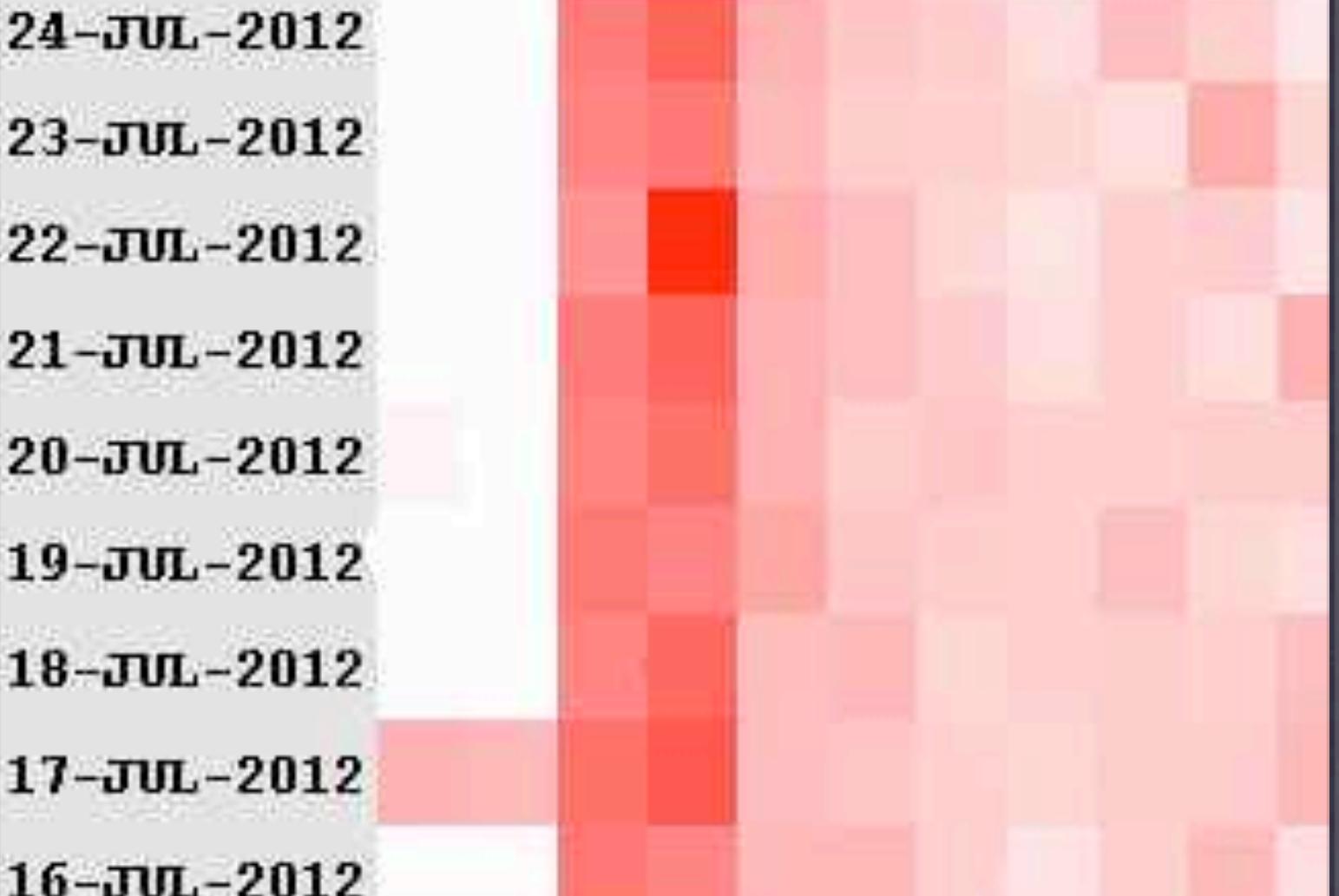
## Archived Log Heat Map - ORC

Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

24-JUL-2012	1	0	21	25	13	10	9	6	11	8	4
23-JUL-2012	0	1	20	22	12	9	8	7	6	14	7
22-JUL-2012	1	1	18	33	14	11	7	5	8	9	5
21-JUL-2012	1	0	21	25	13	11	9	6	8	6	1
20-JUL-2012	2	1	20	23	13	9	10	8	8	9	9
19-JUL-2012	0	1	22	20	15	10	9	8	11	7	6
18-JUL-2012	1	0	20	24	11	12	7	8	9	8	1
17-JUL-2012	13	12	23	27	11	10	8	7	9	9	1
16-JUL-2012	1	1	22	20	12	12	8	5	8	11	6

## Archived Log Heat Map - ORCI

Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

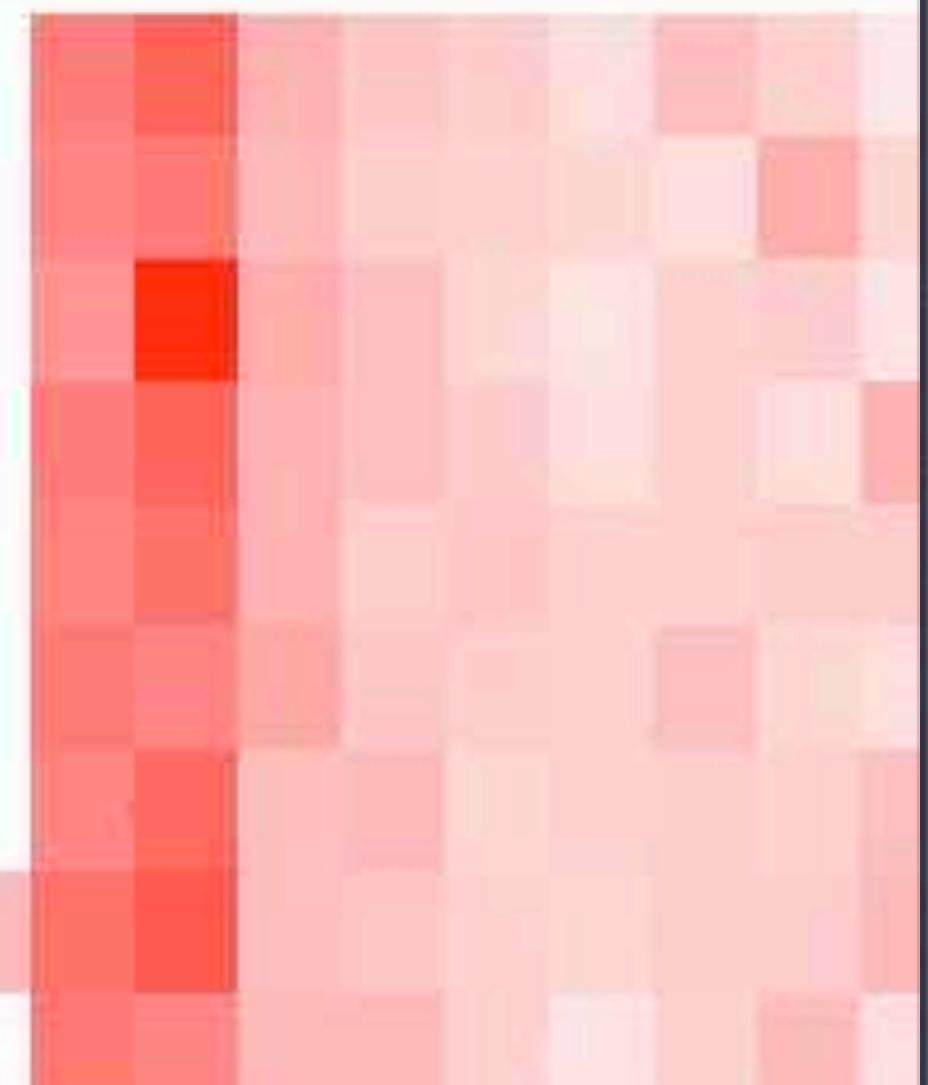


**LEVELS OF ABSTRACTION - TRY 1 & 2**

# Archived Log Heat Map - ORC

Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

24-JUL-2012  
23-JUL-2012  
22-JUL-2012  
21-JUL-2012  
20-JUL-2012  
19-JUL-2012  
18-JUL-2012  
17-JUL-2012  
16-JUL-2012



# Archived Log Heat Map - ORC

Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

24-JUL-2012 1 0 21 25 13 10 9 6 11 8 4  
23-JUL-2012 0 1 20 22 12 9 8 7 6 14 3  
22-JUL-2012 1 1 18 33 14 11 7 5 8 9 2  
21-JUL-2012 1 0 21 25 13 11 9 6 8 6 1  
20-JUL-2012 2 1 20 23 13 9 10 8 8 9 2  
19-JUL-2012 0 1 22 20 15 10 9 8 11 7 1  
18-JUL-2012 1 0 20 24 11 12 7 8 9 8 1  
17-JUL-2012 13 12 23 27 11 10 8 7 9 9 1  
16-JUL-2012 1 1 22 20 12 12 8 5 8 11 1

LEVELS OF ABSTRACTION - TRY 2 & 3

## Archived Log Heat Map - ORCL

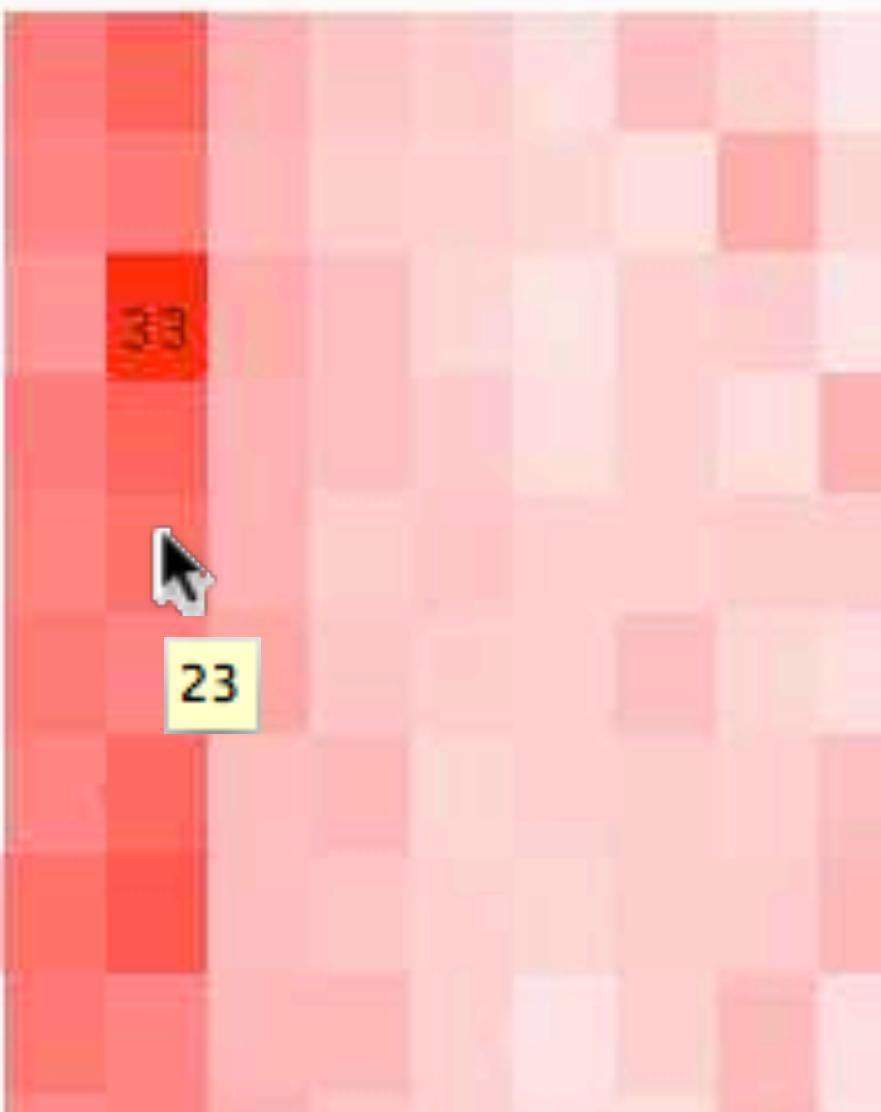
Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

24-JUL-2012	1	0	21 25	13 10 9	6	11 8	4
23-JUL-2012	0	1	20 22	12 9 8	7	6	14 7
22-JUL-2012	1	1	18 33	14 11 7	5	8	9 5
21-JUL-2012	1	0	21 25	13 11 9	6	8	6 13
20-JUL-2012	2	1	20 23	13 9 10 8	8	9	9
19-JUL-2012	0	1	22 20	15 10 9	8	11 7	6
18-JUL-2012	1	0	20 24	11 12 7	8	9	8 11
17-JUL-2012	13	12	23 27	11 10 8	7	9	9 12
16-JUL-2012	1	1	22 20	12 12 8	5	8	11 6

## Archived Log Heat Map - ORCI

Date / Hour 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

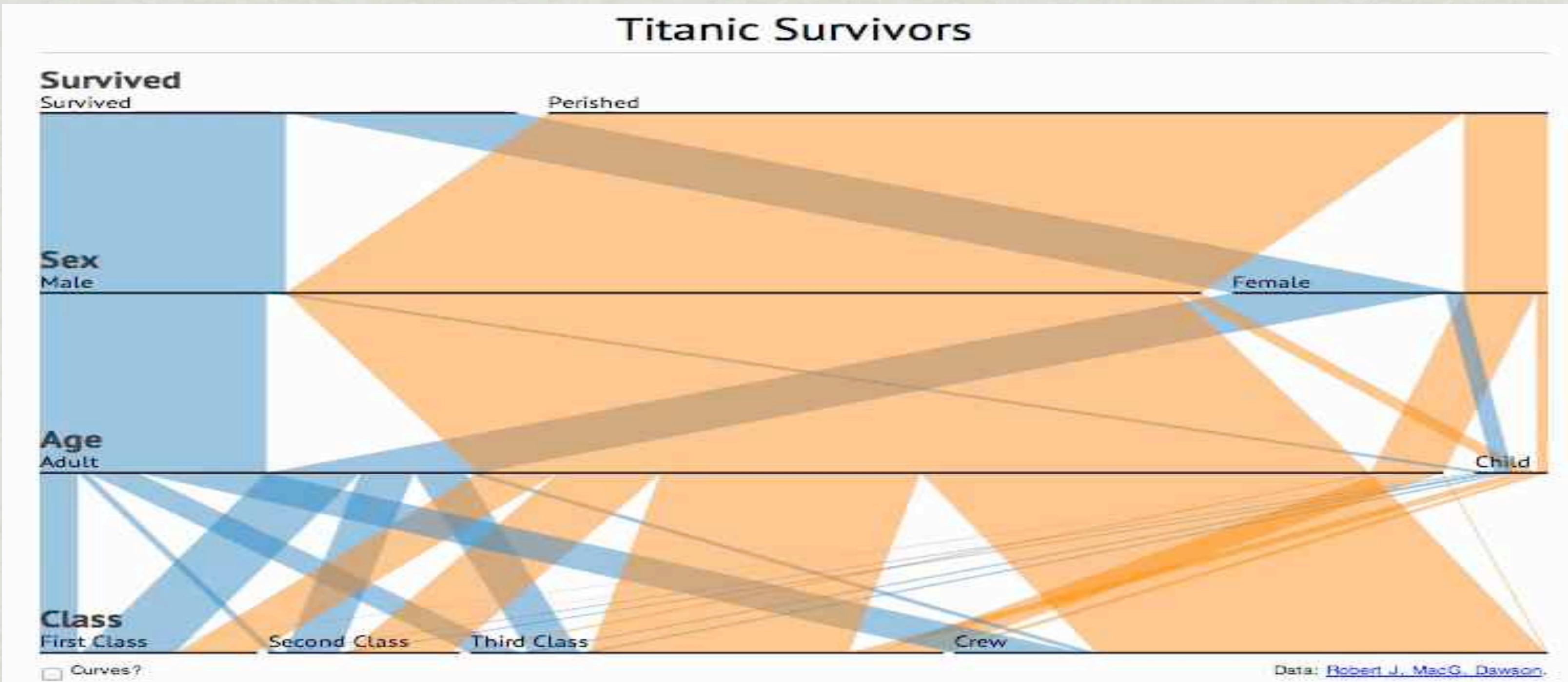
24-JUL-2012
23-JUL-2012
22-JUL-2012
21-JUL-2012
20-JUL-2012
19-JUL-2012
18-JUL-2012
17-JUL-2012
16-JUL-2012



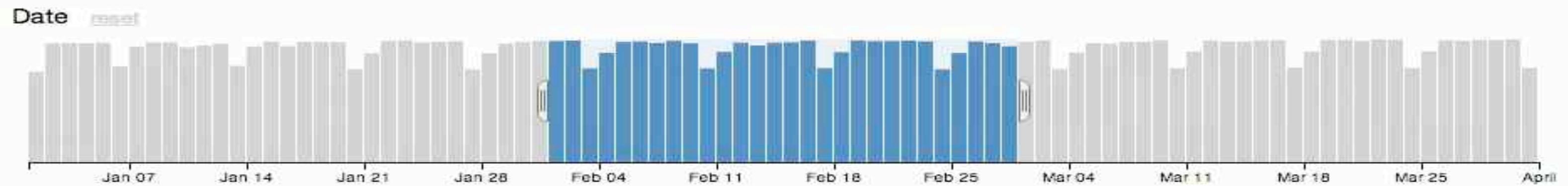
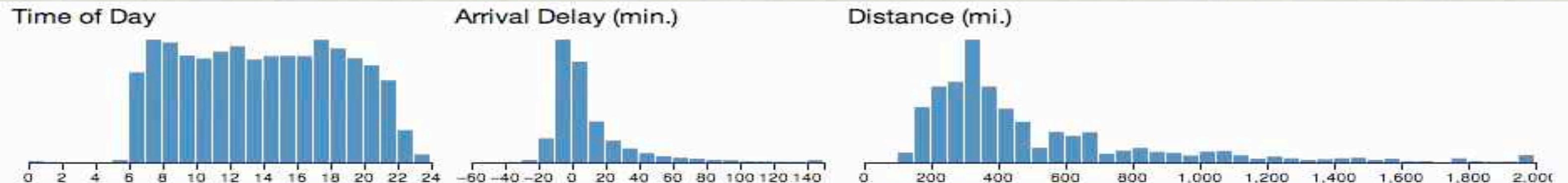
LEVELS OF ABSTRACTION - TRY 3 & 4

[LINK TO SOURCE](#)

# MORE VARIABLES - PARALLEL SETS



# INTERACTIVE FILTERING



February 28, 2001

05:01 PM	LAS	ONT	197 mi.	+18 min.
11:58 PM	PHX	SAN	304 mi.	+83 min.
11:49 PM	SJC	PDX	569 mi.	+172 min.
11:42 PM	PHX	OAK	646 mi.	+97 min.
11:41 PM	PHX	LAX	370 mi.	+73 min.
11:40 PM	PHX	ONT	325 mi.	+92 min.
11:35 PM	PHX	ONT	325 mi.	+16 min.

71,818 of 231,083 flights selected.

Cross Filter - <http://square.github.com/crossfilter/>

# RELATIONSHIPS & RELATIVE POSITIONS

---

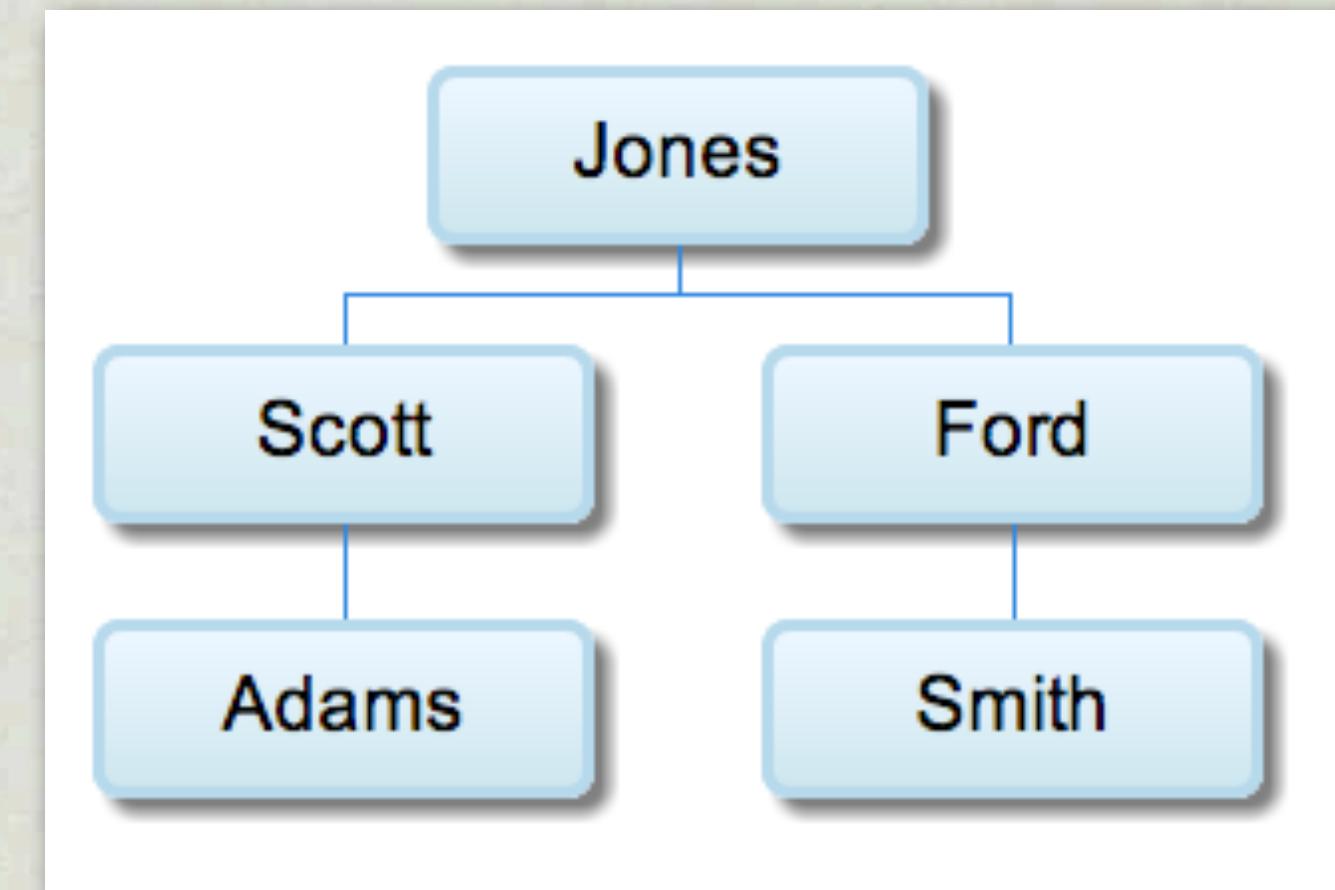
- ◆ Hierarchies - Parent/Child
- ◆ Network Relations
  - ◆ Nodes/Edges
  - ◆ Directed Graphs
- ◆ Map Projections

# HIERARCHIES

```
select lpad(' ',level*2,' ')||ename ename,  
      empno, mgr  
   from emp  
  START WITH ENAME='JONES'  
 CONNECT BY PRIOR EMPNO = MGR;
```

ENAME	EMPNO	MGR
JONES	7566	7839
SCOTT	7788	7566
ADAMS	7876	7788
FORD	7902	7566
SMITH	7369	7902

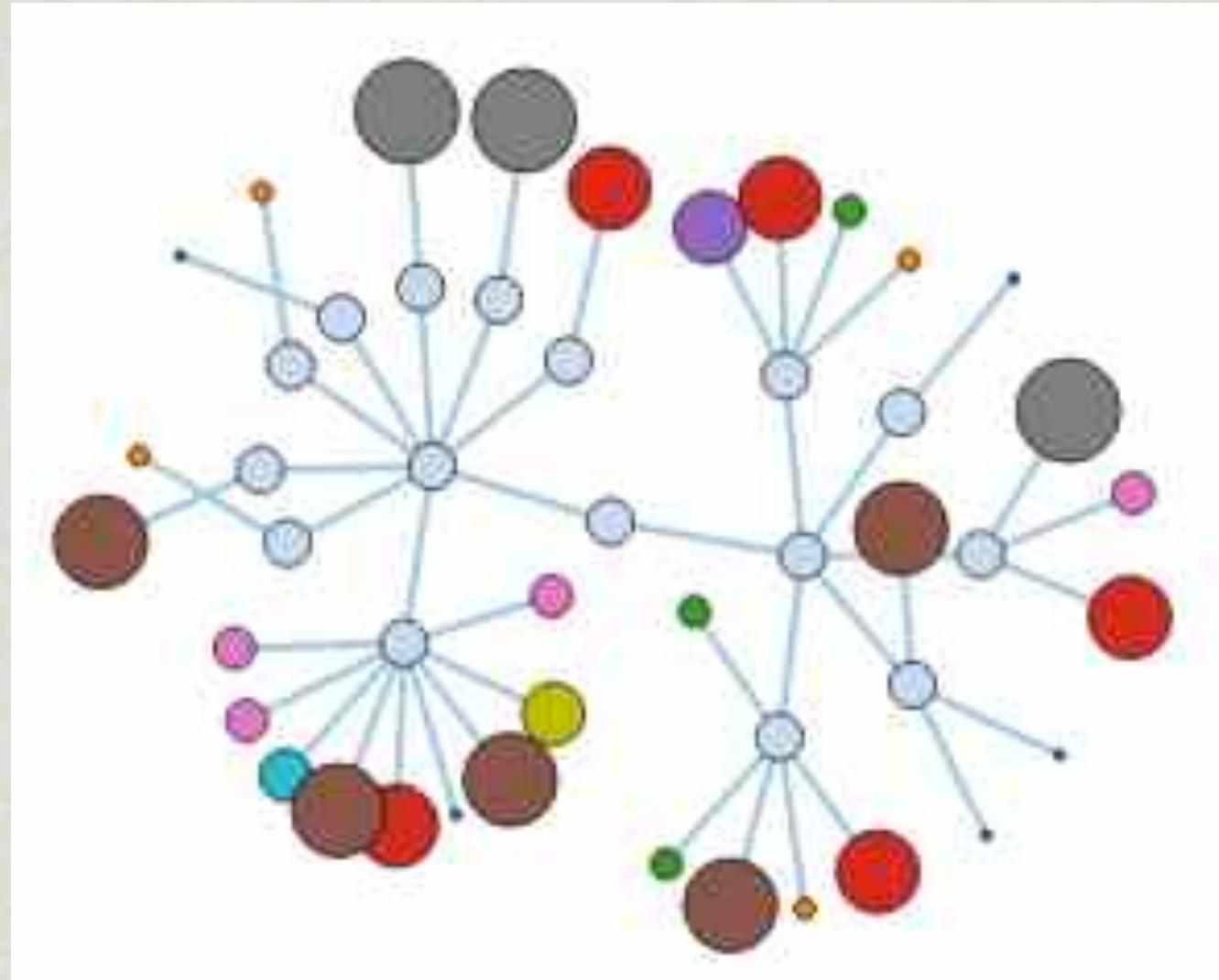
5 rows selected.



[LINK TO SOURCE](#)

# ADJACENCY RELATIONSHIPS

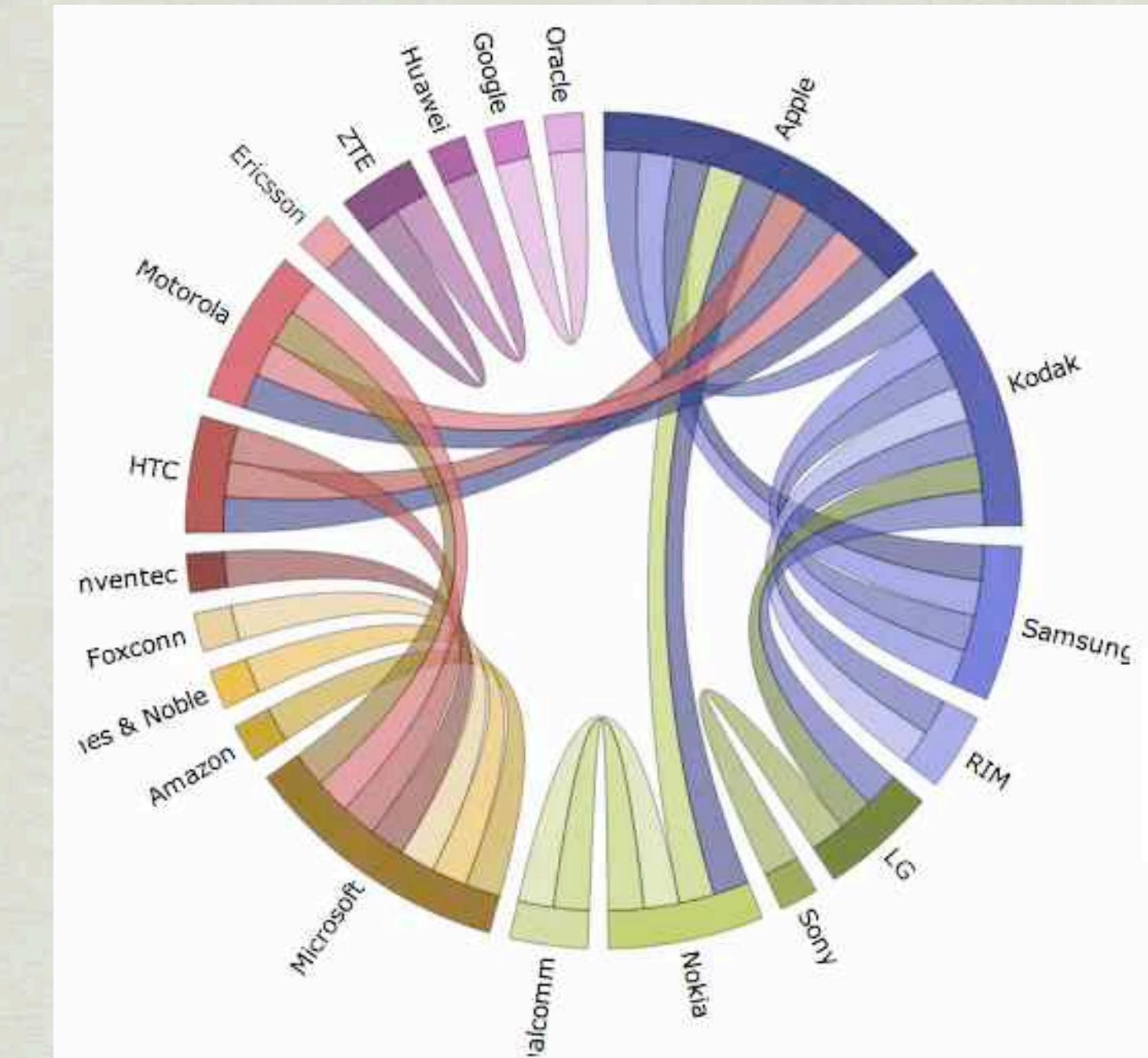
- Nodes connected by edges
  - Nodes show endpoints
  - Can have attributes like Gender, Age, Weight, Volume
- Edges show connections
  - Can also have attributes like Force, Direction, Connection Date, Frequency of Contact, Direction of Relationship



<http://dl.dropbox.com/u/14196218/Share/d3ForceIntegrations.html>  
<http://evening-mountain-5731.herokuapp.com/index.html>

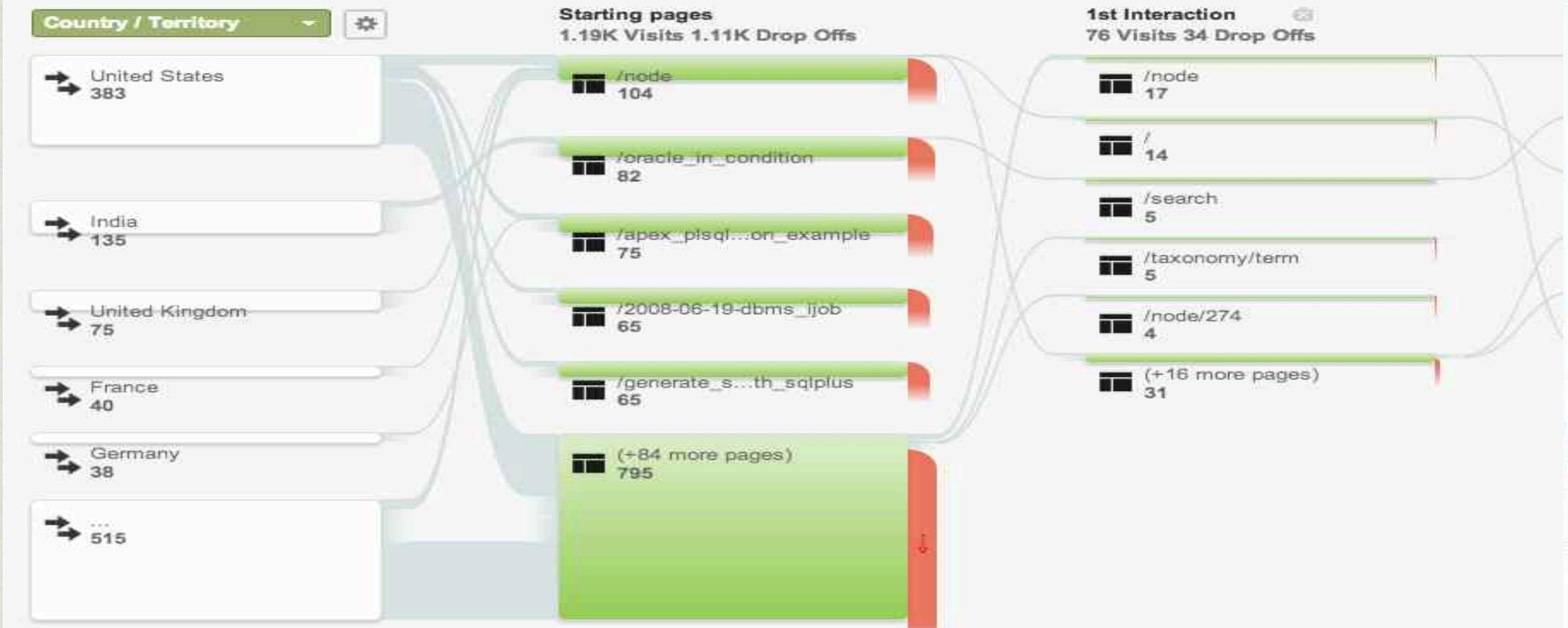
# ADJACENCY RELATIONSHIPS

- Chord Diagram
  - Directed Links between peer nodes
  - Involved in more relationships, more radial space taken



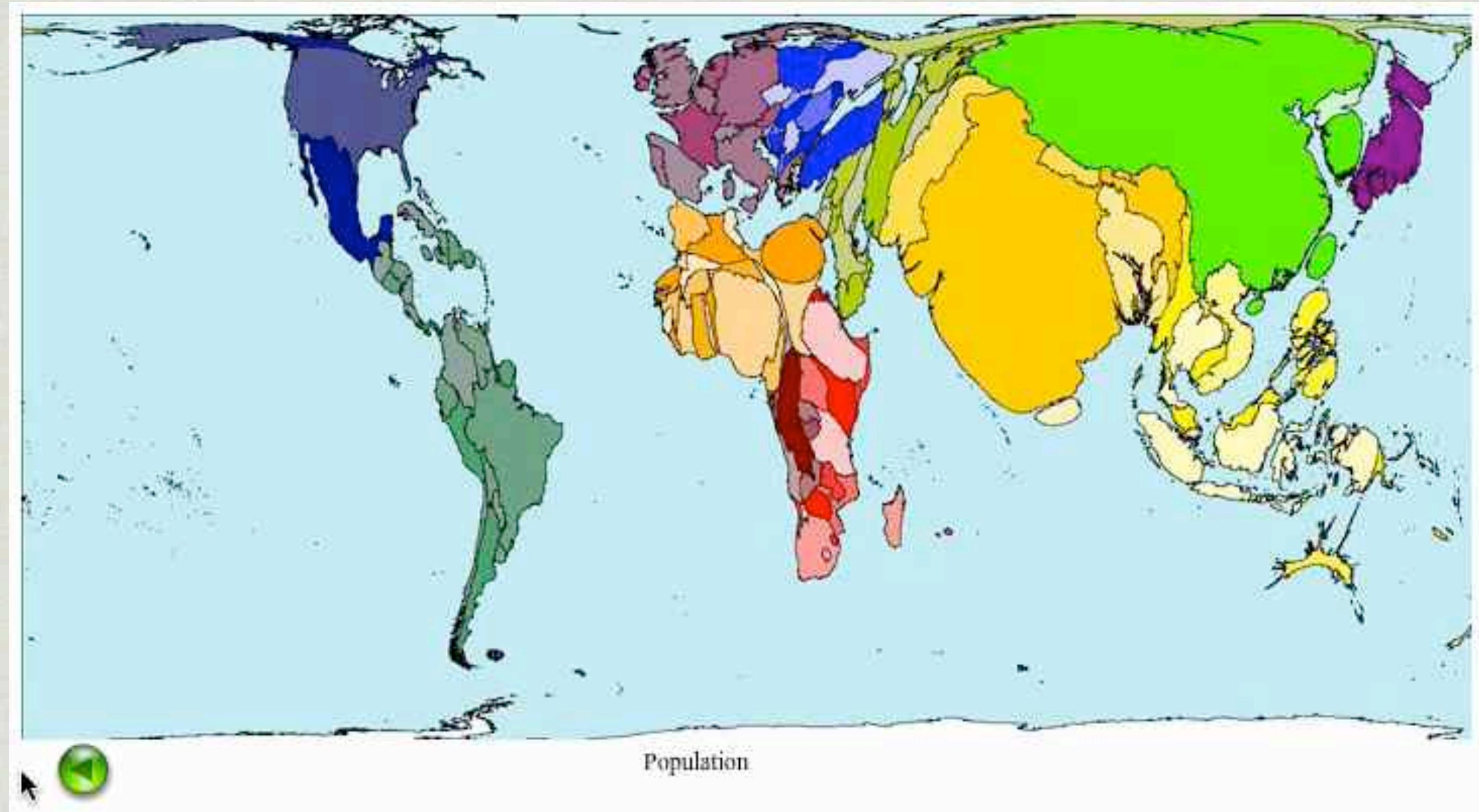
<http://www.jasondavies.com/mobile-lawsuits/>

# PARALLEL SETS - SANKEY DIAGRAM



<http://nickrabinowitz.com/projects/d3/alluvial/alluvial-dynamic.html>

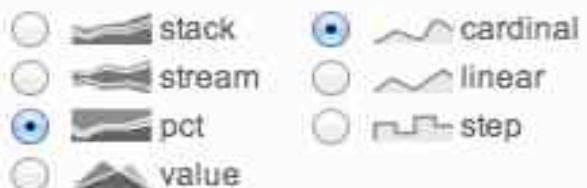
# MAP PROJECTIONS



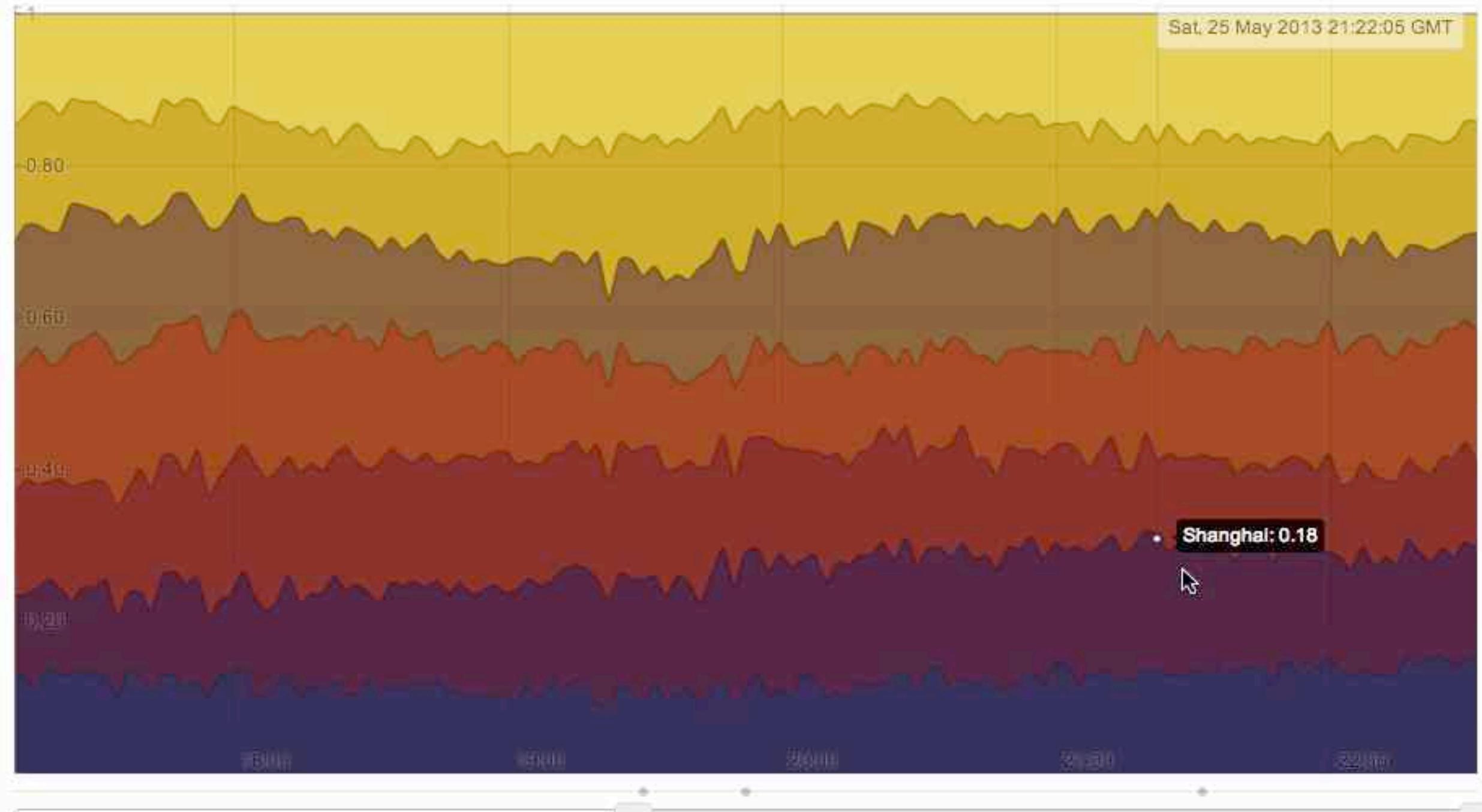
# TEMPORAL RELATIONSHIPS

Random Data in the Future

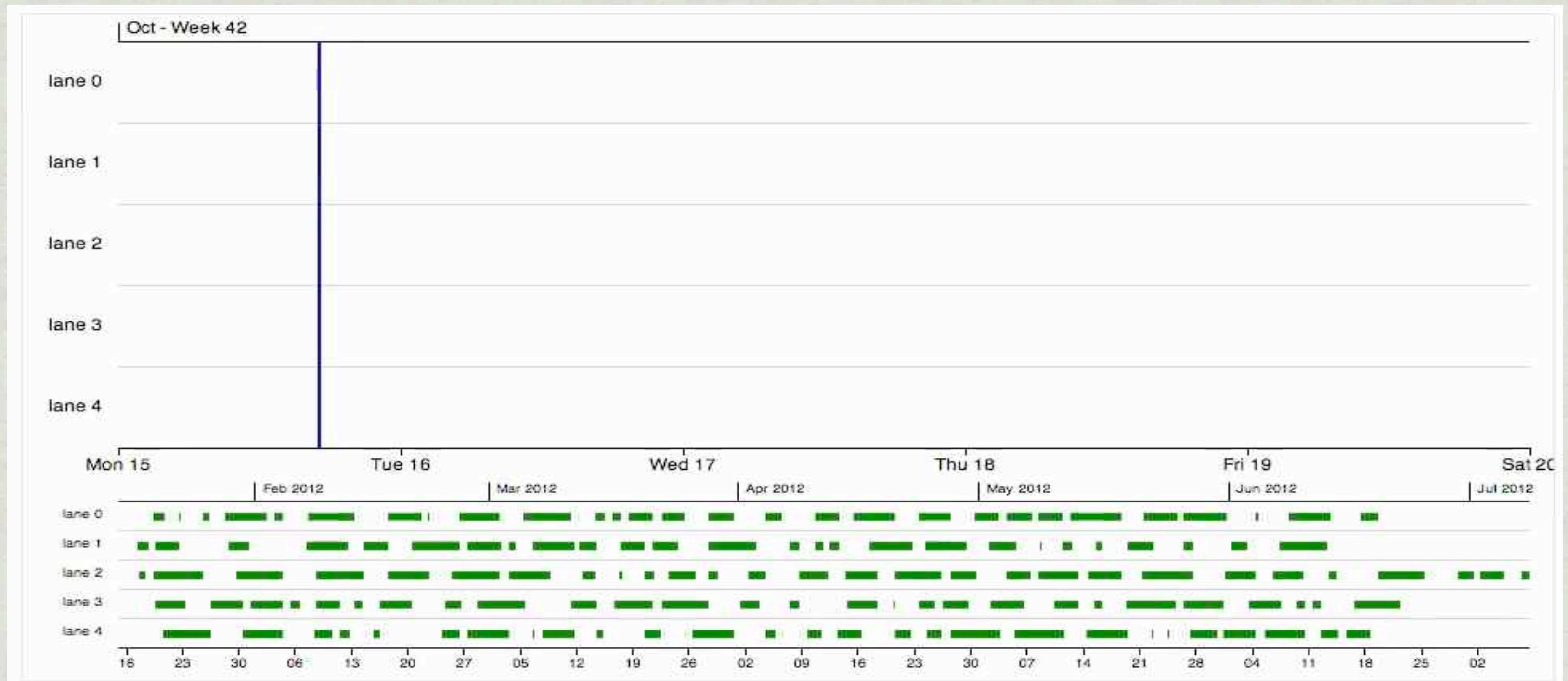
- ✓ New York
- ✓ London
- ✓ Tokyo
- ✓ Paris
- ✓ Amsterdam
- ✓ Shanghai
- ✓ Moscow



Smoothing



# SWIMLANE



<http://blocks.org/1962173>

# COMBINING RELATIONSHIPS



<http://www.datapointed.net/visualizations/color/men-women-color-names-d3/>



open source  
initiative

EXTEND APEX WITH F/OSS LIBRARIES



# BUY / BUILD / ADAPT

---



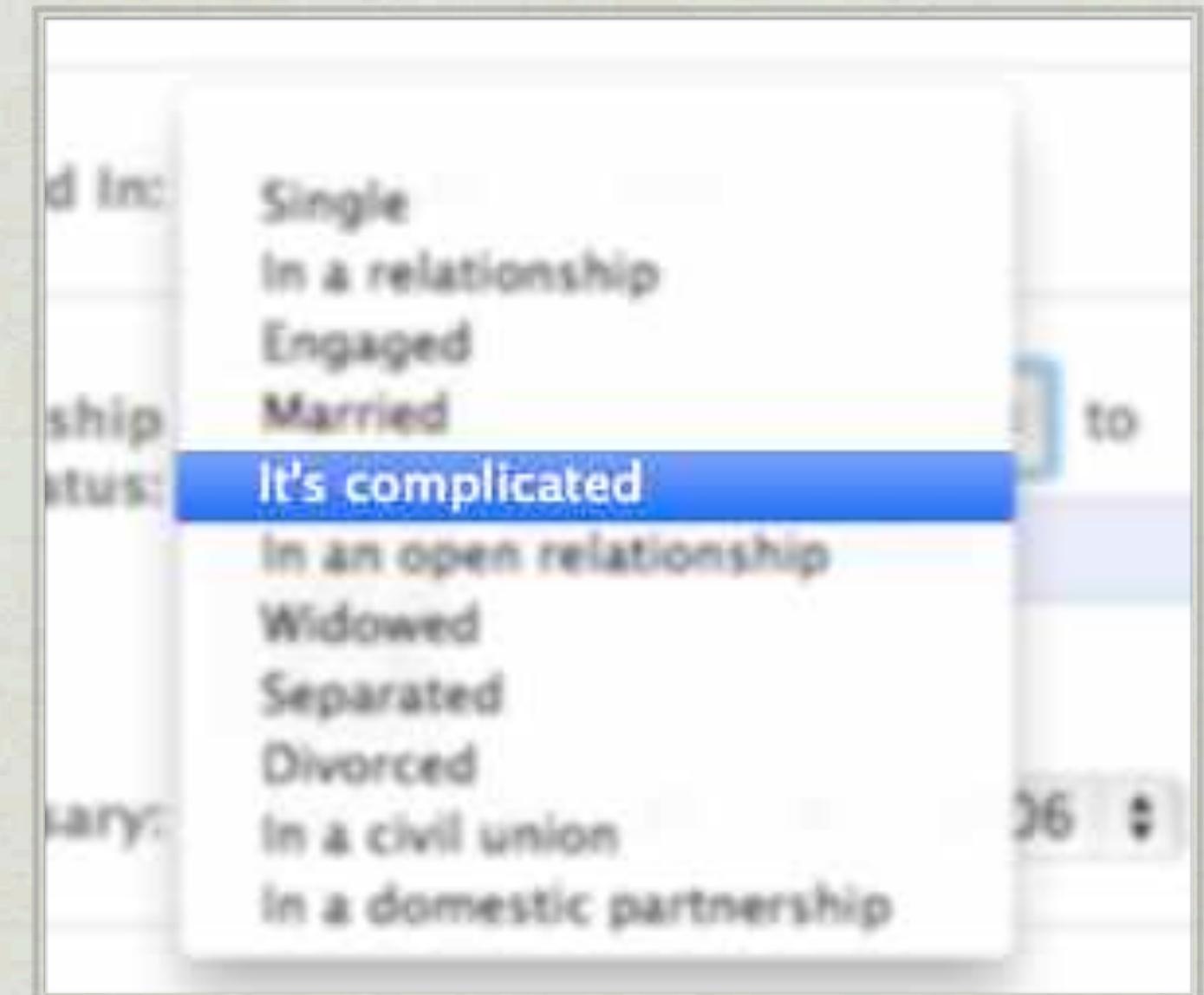
- VS -

# HOW FREE IS FREE?



# How is your relationship with JavaScript?

- ❖ Rocky?
- ❖ Much more stable and predictable lately
- ❖ Dev Console is your friend
- ❖ webplatform.org
- ❖ JavaScript: “The Good Parts”



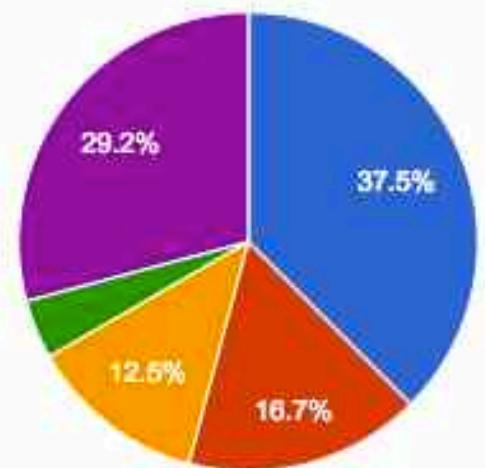
# POPULAR F/OSS GRAPHING OPTIONS

- Google Chart API
- Javascript Infovis Toolkit
- D3 - Data Driven Documents  
+ 'Helper' libraries

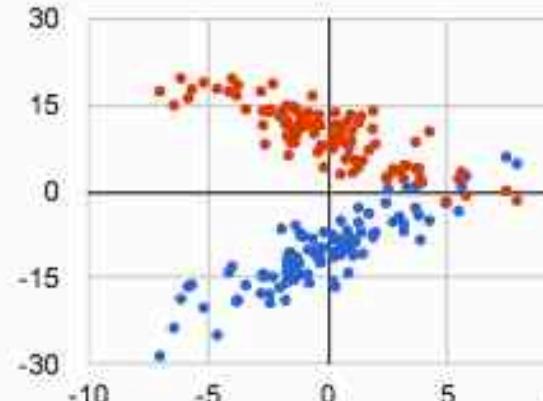


# GOOGLE CHARTS

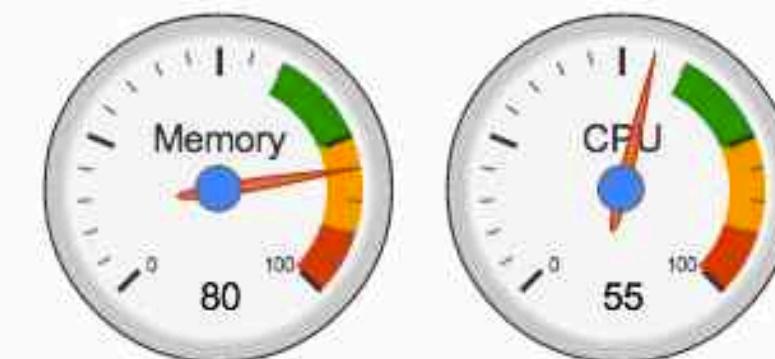
Pie Chart



Scatter Chart



Gauge



Geo Chart



Table

	Name	Salary	Full Time
1	Mike	\$10,000	✓
2	Jim	\$8,000	✗
3	Alice	\$12,500	✓
4	Bob	\$7,000	✓

Treemap



# GOOGLE CHARTS PROS + CONS

---

- ◆ Pros
  - ◆ Easy to get started with the “Playground”
  - ◆ Excellent documentation & Examples
  - ◆ Begin with defaults, customize with events if needed
- ◆ Cons
  - ◆ Google Whims
  - ◆ Dependency on their servers

## **Visitors Overview**

Sep 9, 2012 - Oct 9, 2012

[Advanced Segments](#) [Email](#) [Export](#) [Add to Dashboard](#) [Shortcut](#) BETA

Email

Expo

[Add to Dashboard](#)

Shortcut BETA

### Audience

## Overview

## ► Demographics

#### ► Behavior

## → Technology

→ Mobile

## ► Custom

#### Visitors Flow

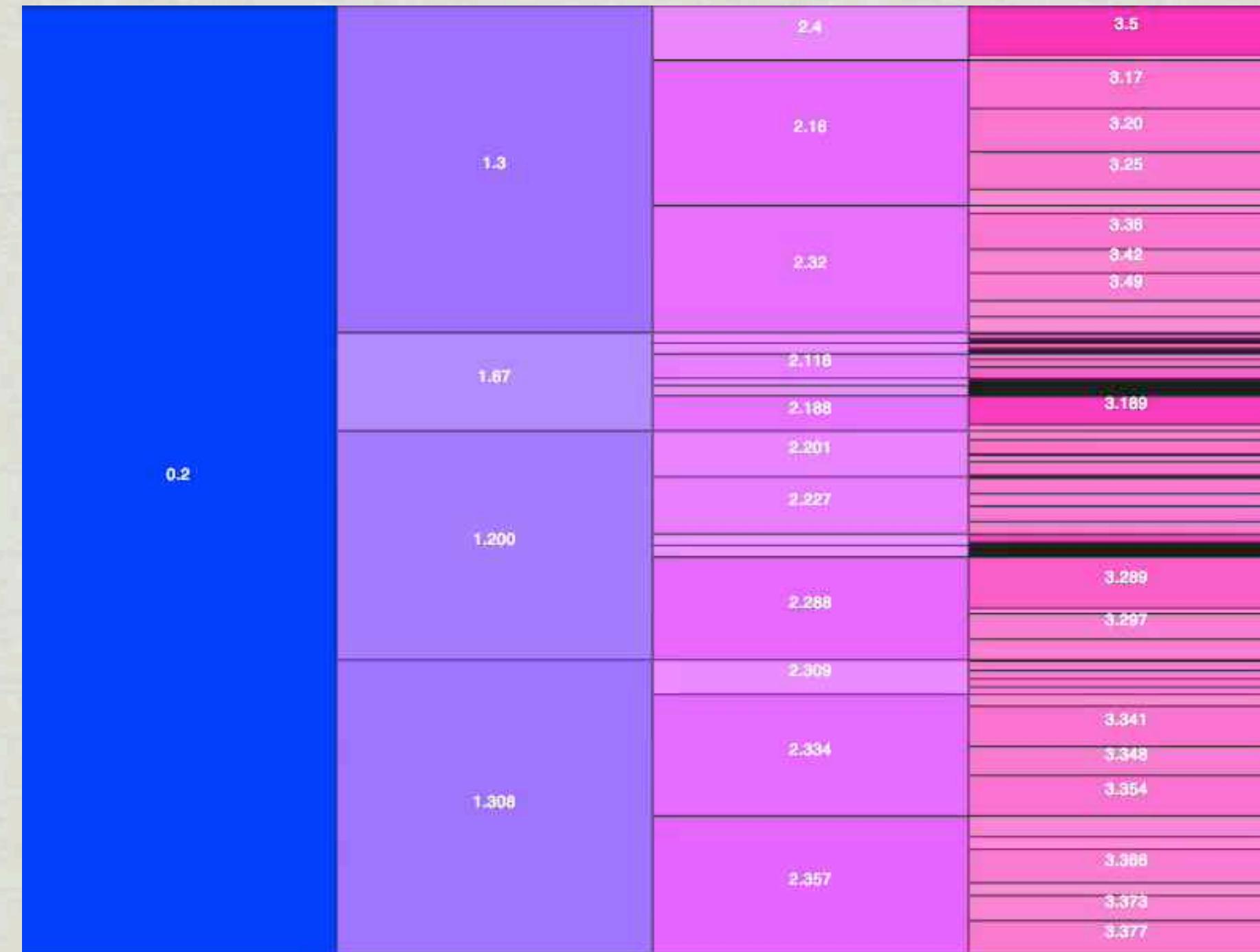
```
ript'>ga.webanalytics.header.setHeaderInfo({  
    "C":1,"U":1,"P":1,"F":1,"S":1,"T":1,"L":1,"M":1,"B":1,"I":1,"O":1,"  
    "R":1,"A":1,"R":1}, "style": "ANALYTICS", "tab": "ANALYTICS", "script":  
    "script' src='//www.google.com/jsapi'></script>  
    .protocol ? 'https://ssl' : 'http://www') +  
    document.location.protocol ? 'https' : 'http')
```

**Hourly Day Week Month**



# GOOGLE EATS THEIR OWN DOG FOOD

# JavaScript Infovis Toolkit



[HTTP://PHILOGB.GITHUB.COM/JIT/DEMOS.HTML](http://phlogb.github.com/jit/demos.html)

# JIT Pros + Cons

---

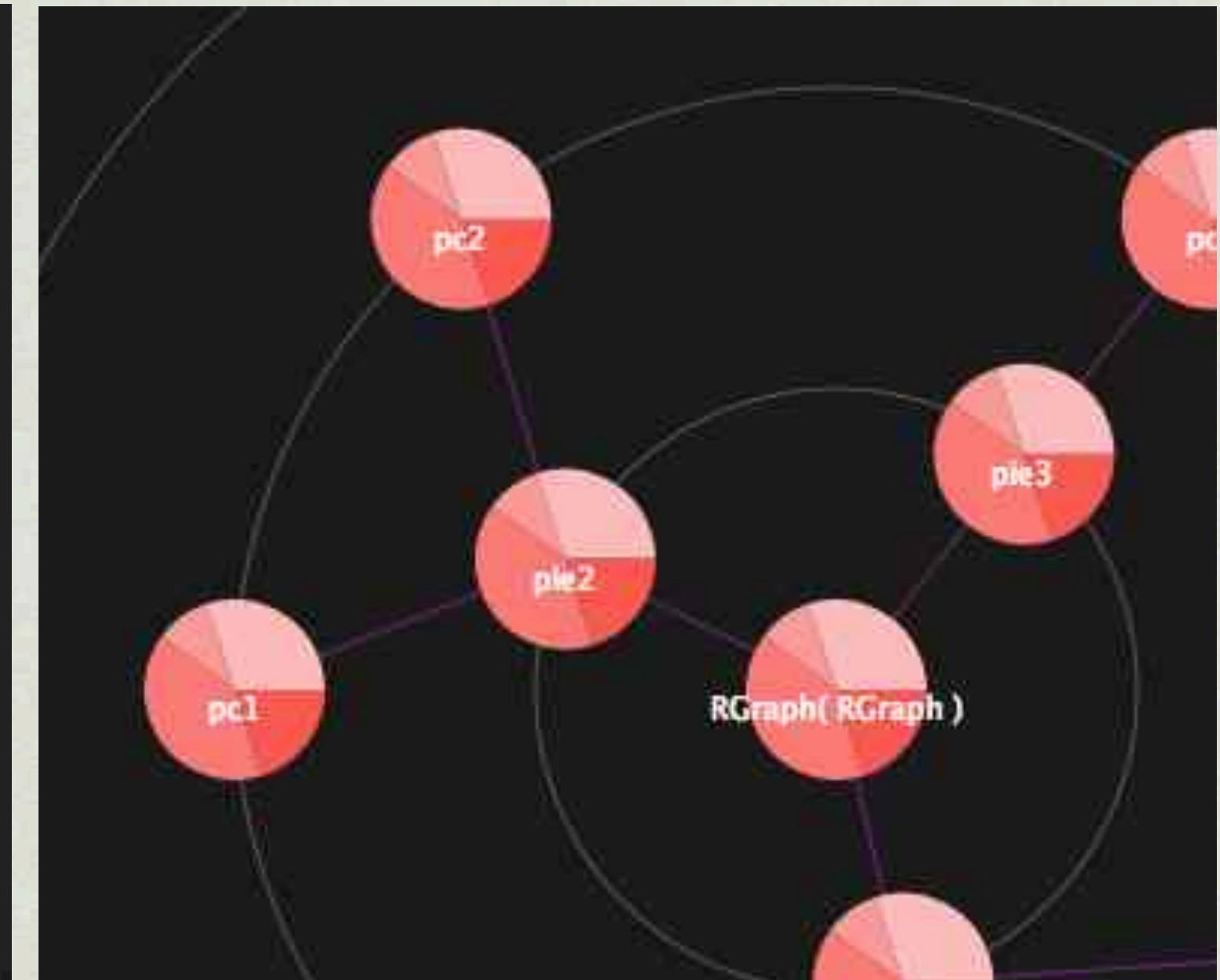
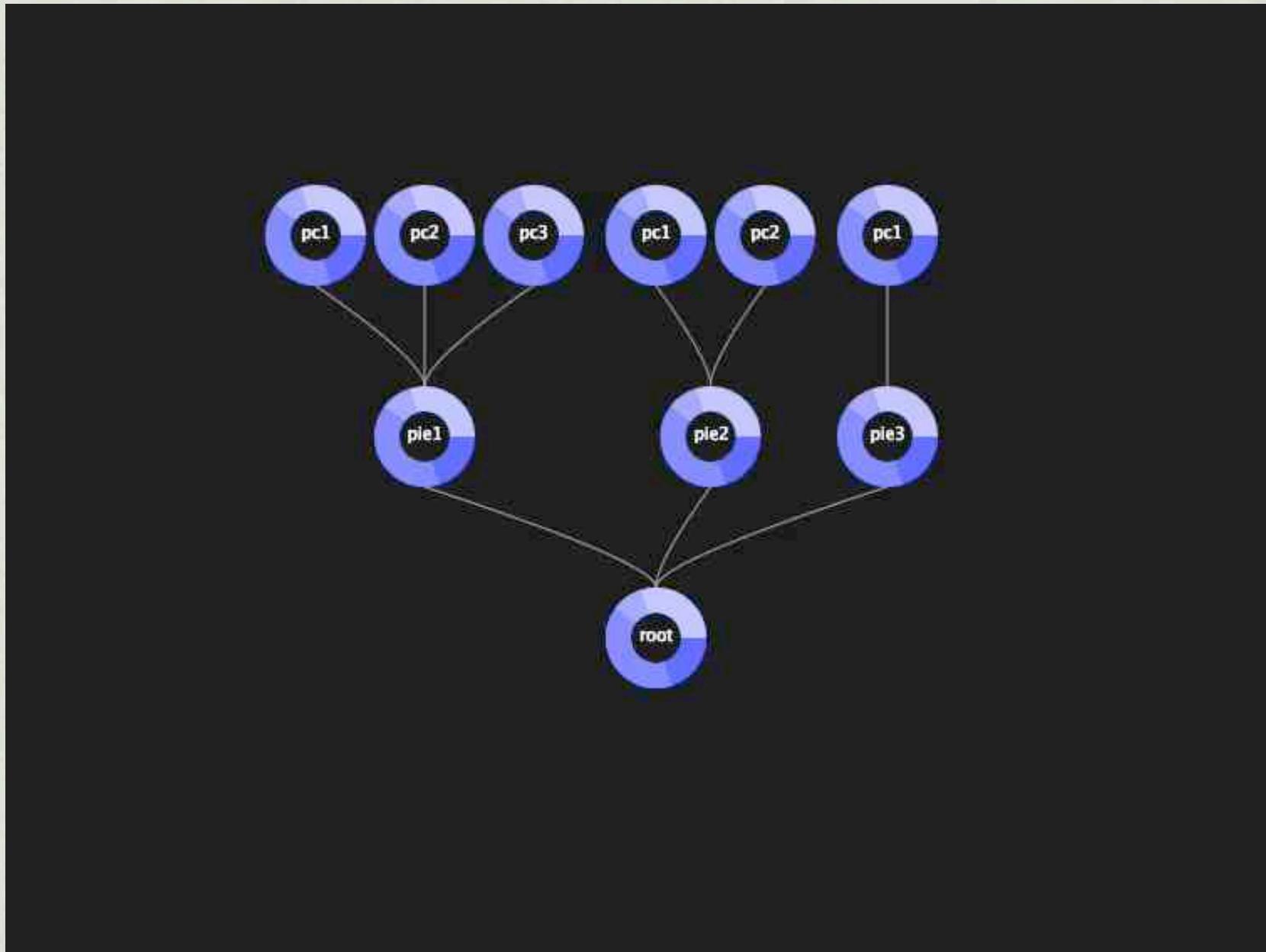
- ❖ Pros:

- ❖ Large assortment of spatial relationship and proportion graphs
- ❖ Comprehensive examples with source code

- ❖ Cons:

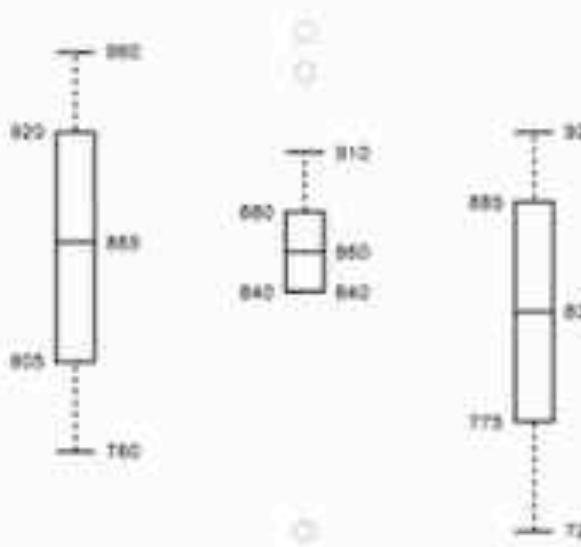
- ❖ Development has slowed down
- ❖ Smaller user base

# JavaScript Infovis Toolkit



# D3.js

Box Plots



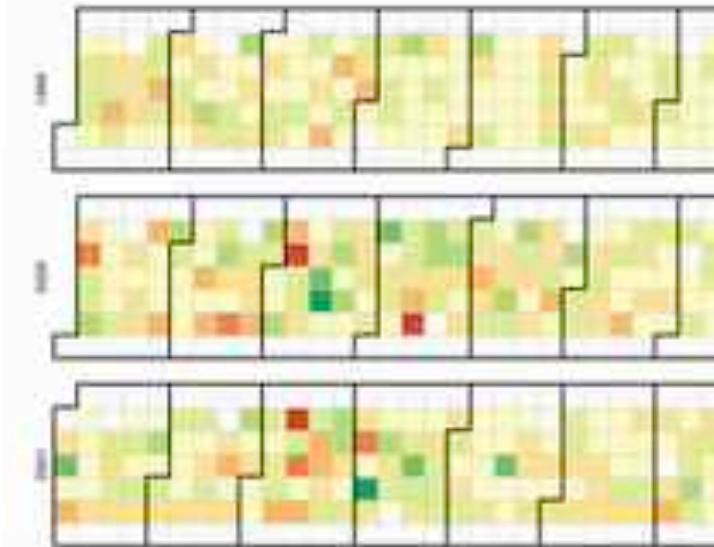
Bubble Chart



Bullet Charts



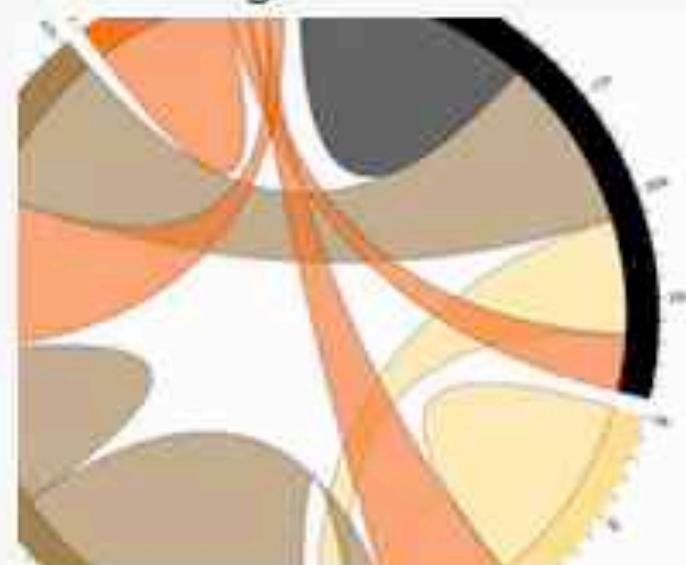
Calendar View



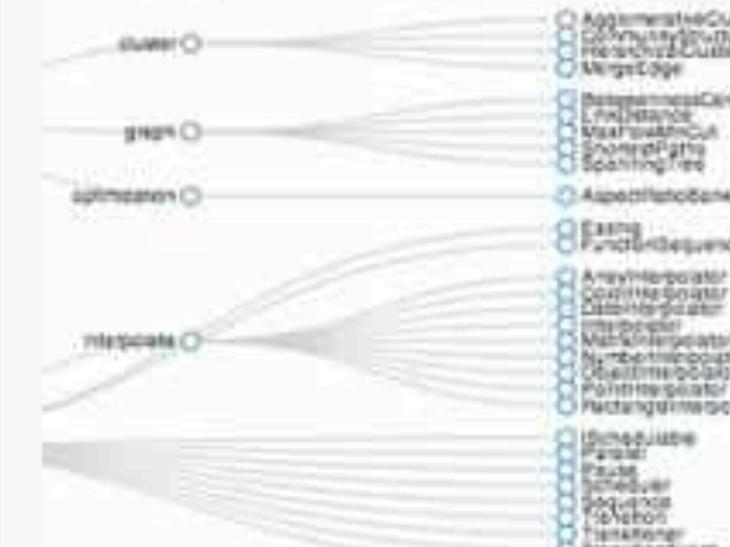
Non-contiguous Cartogram



Chord Diagram



Dendrogram



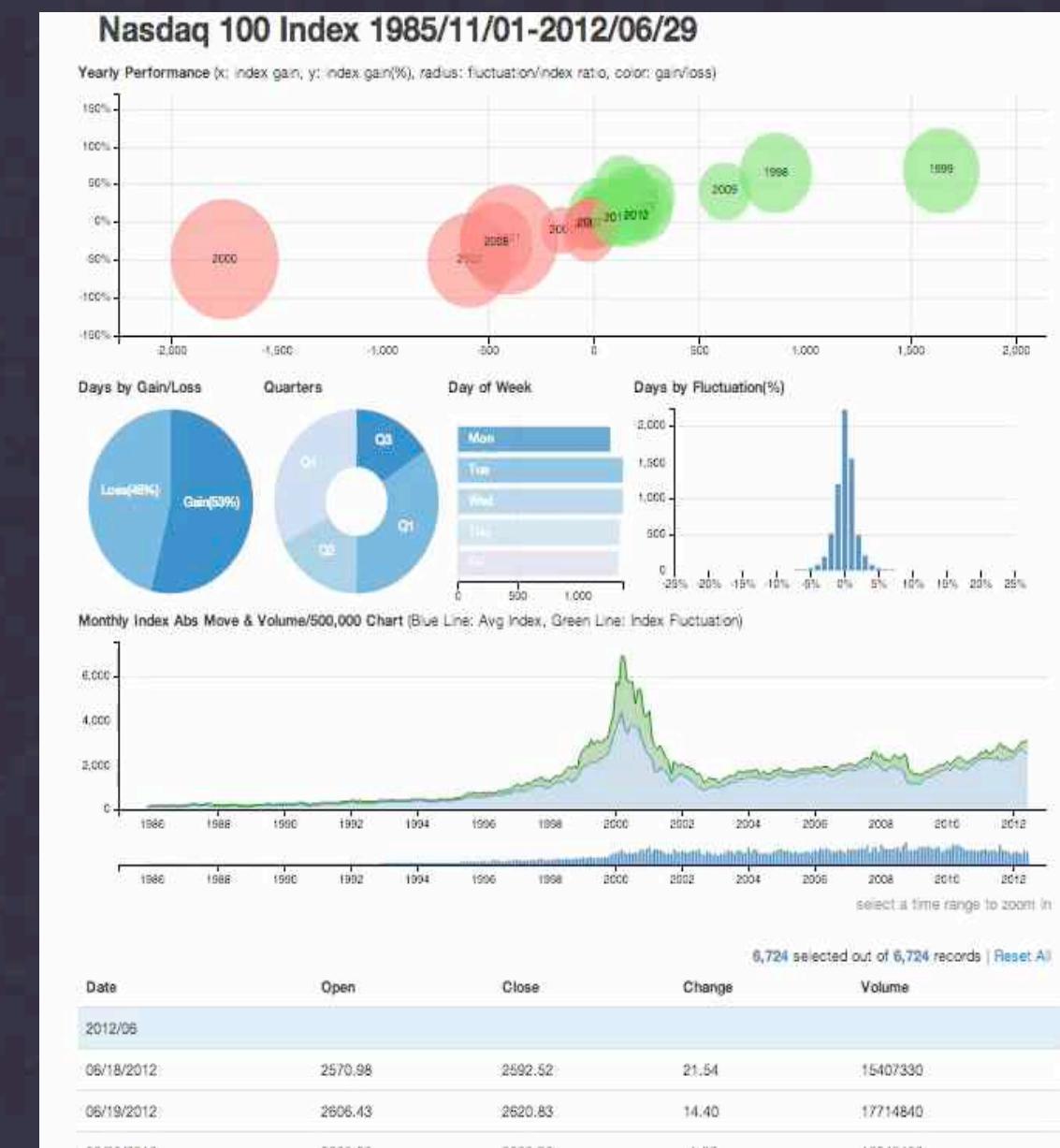
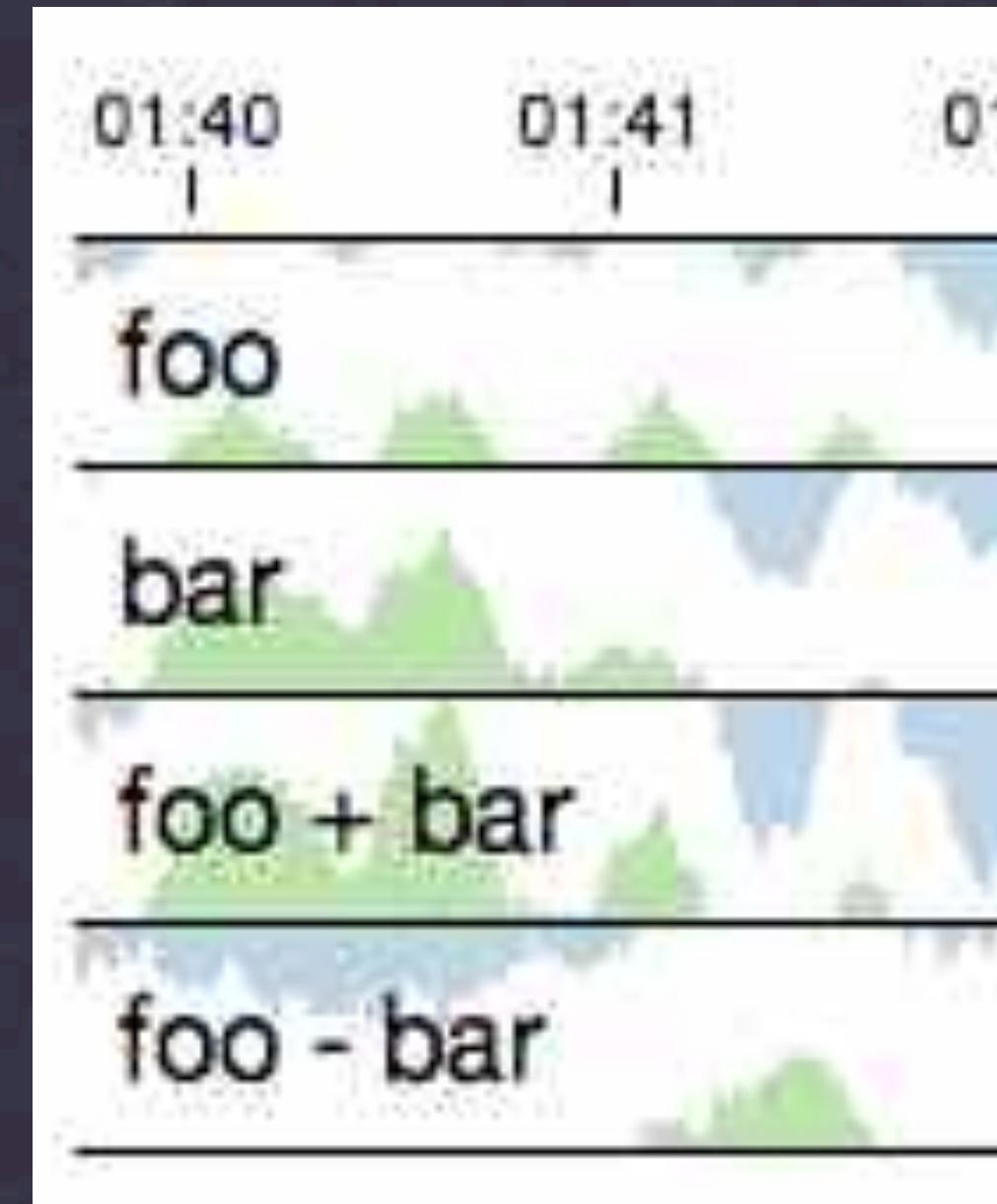
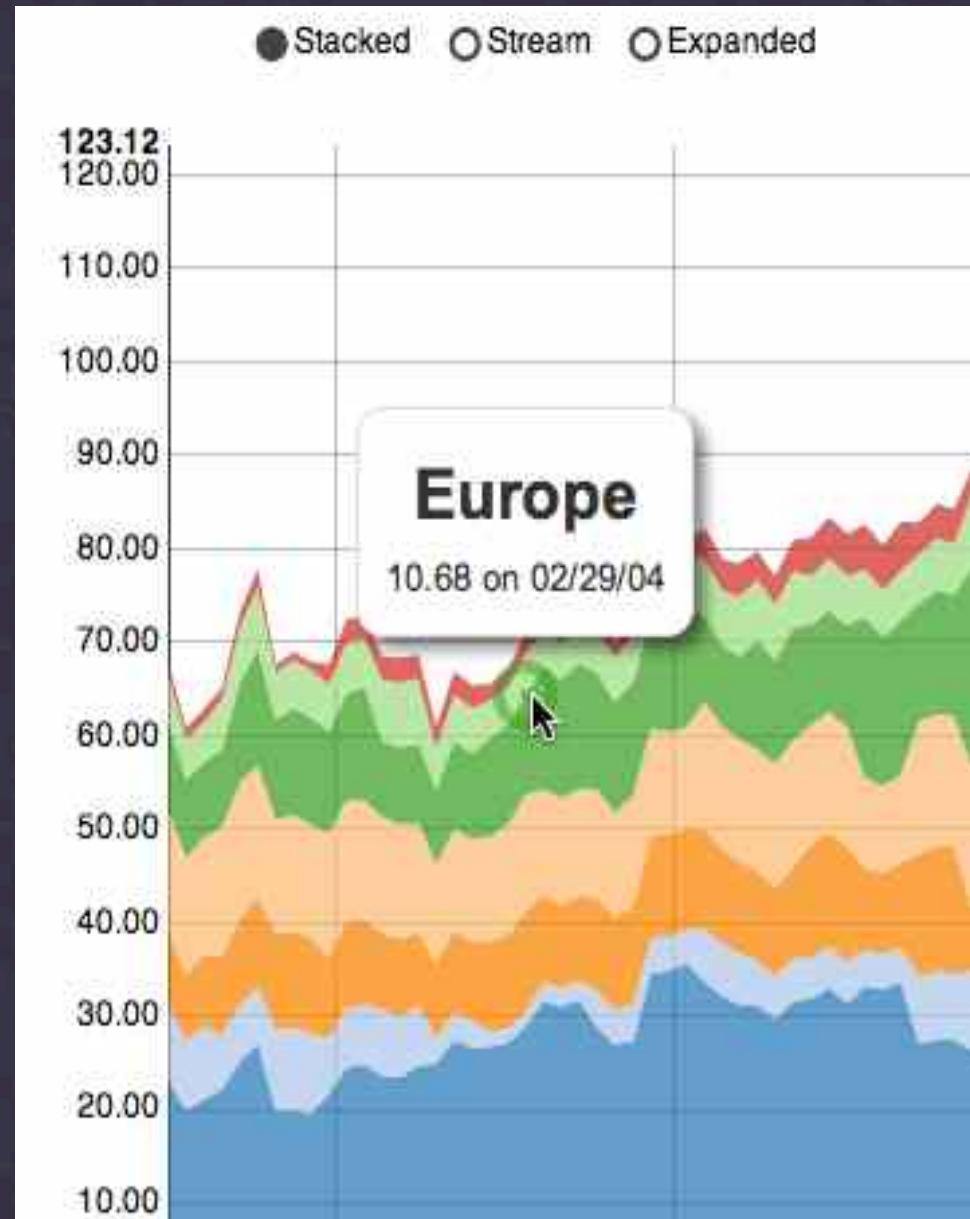
Force-Directed Graph



# D3.js Pros + Cons

---

- ❖ **Pros:**
  - ❖ Powerful
  - ❖ Customizable
  - ❖ Lots of examples
  - ❖ Lots of helpers
  - ❖ Active development / User community
  
- ❖ **Cons:**
  - ❖ IE8 not supported
  - ❖ Low level toolkit
  - ❖ Documentation is evolving
  - ❖ Steep Learning Curve if rusty/new to JavaScript



NVD3

D.JS HELPERS

CUBISM

DC.JS



# INTEGRATING JAVASCRIPT LIBRARIES WITH APEX



# SVG



# CONTEXT

# DATA MOVEMENT

---

- Expose server-side data to HTML page
- Inject HTML into your page with **HTP.PRINT**

```
HTP.PRINT( '<SCRIPT> ... </SCRIPT>' );
```

- Dynamic Actions
  - Javascript call initiates call to PL/SQL function
  - PL/SQL returns results as character string
  - Plain Text/JSON/CSV/XML can be returned from Oracle to browser environment

# DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT

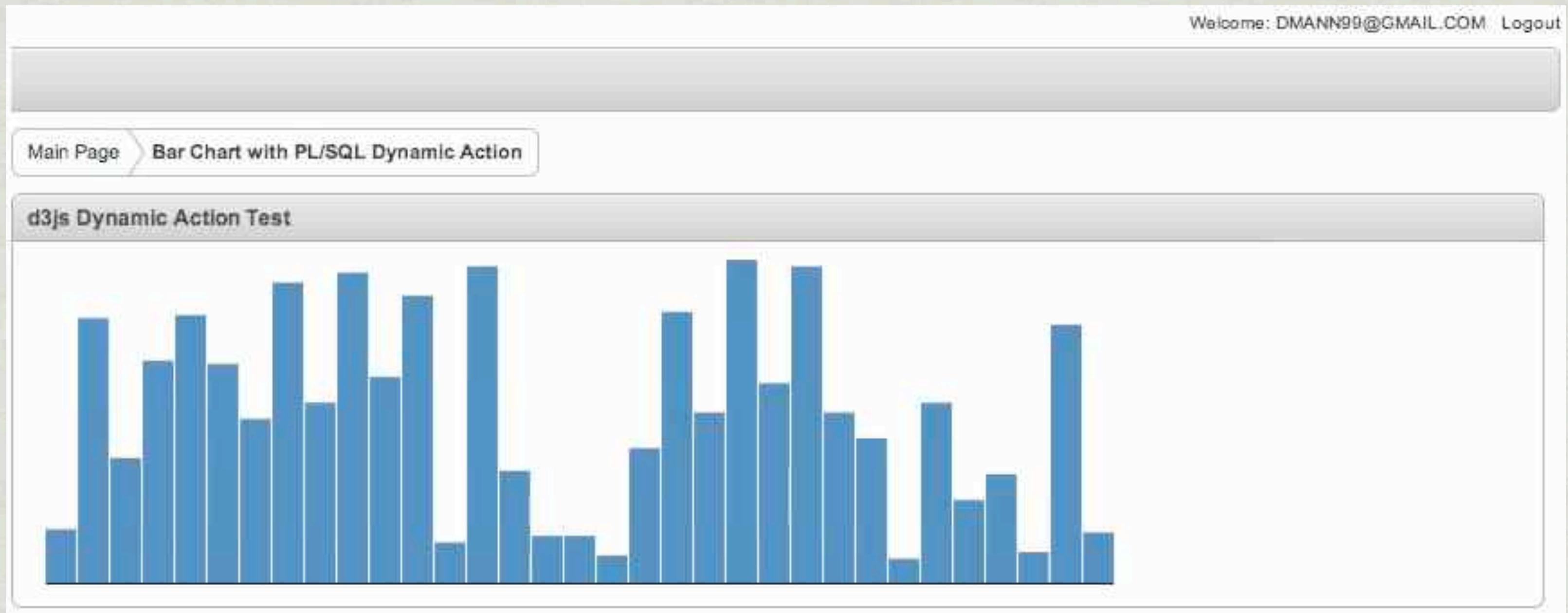
---

- Start with HTML mock-up
- Remote development:
  - <http://jsfiddle.net>
- Local development:
  - Basic HTTP Server
  - Browser Developer Tools
  - Browser Javascript Console + Debugger

# DEMOS

- Real Time Update
  - Smooth transition for new data points
- Visualizing Database Links
  - Node relationship

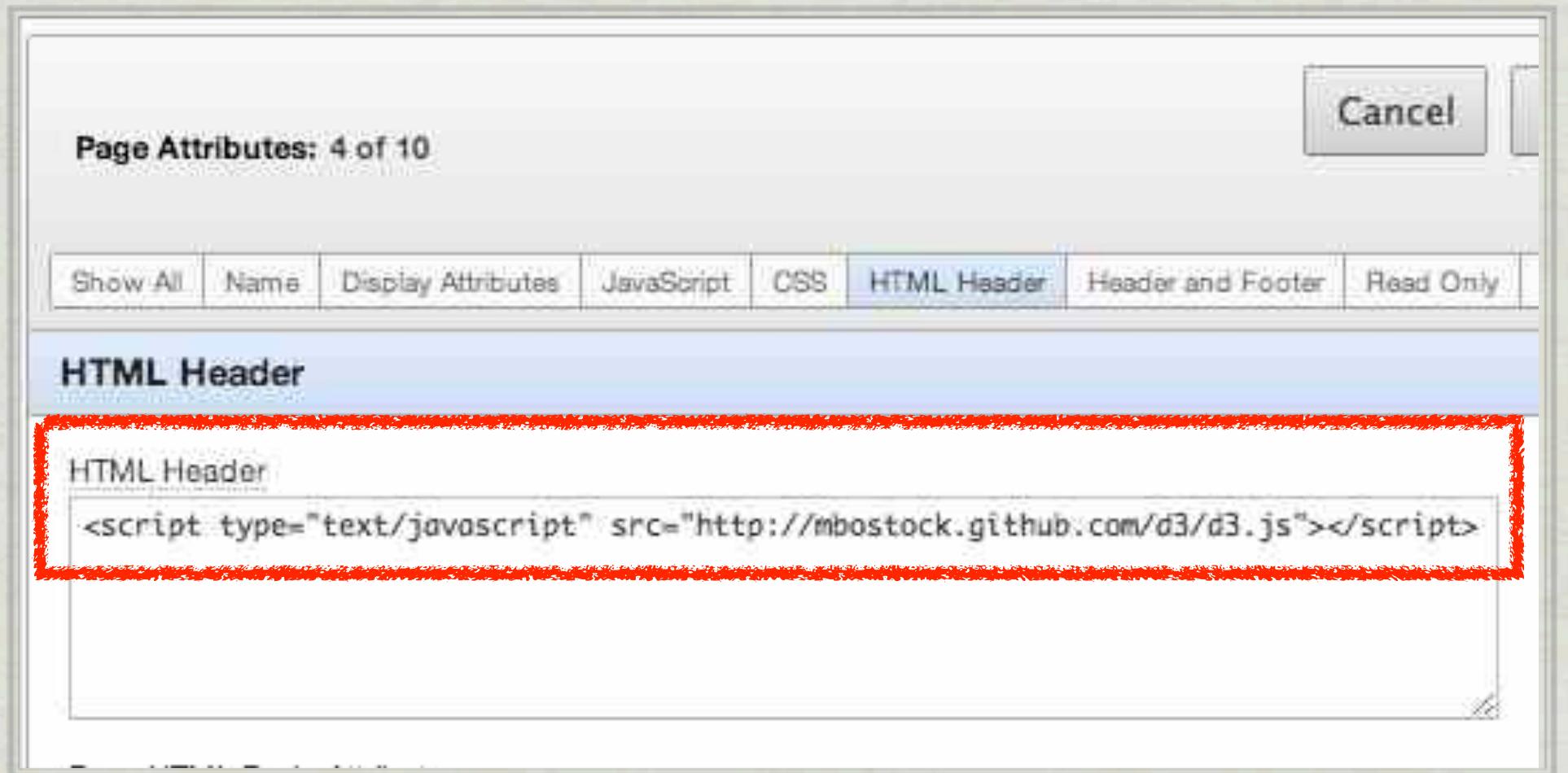
# REAL TIME UPDATE WITH TRANSITION



[Link to Tutorial and Code : http://ba6.us/d3js](http://ba6.us/d3js) application express basic dynamic action

# JS & CSS REFERENCES FOR YOUR PAGE

- Reference in Header



- Shared Components via #WORKSPACE\_IMAGES



# SET UP A DYNAMIC ACTION

- ❖ Define an On Demand Process
  - ❖ Page or App Level
- ❖ Provide PL/SQL code to return a random number from 1-100 as a string
- ❖ This will be called by JavaScript on the page

**Name**

Page: 20 Bar Chart with PL/SQL Dynamic Action

\* Name: GetRandom

Type: PL/SQL anonymous block

**Process Point**

\* Sequence: 10

Process Point: On Demand – Run this process when requested by AJAX

Run Process: Once Per Page Visit (default)

**Source**

\* Process [Download Source]

```
BEGIN
  HTP.PRINT( (1+ABS(MOD(dbms_random.random,100))) );
END;
```

# WHERE THE MAGIC HAPPENS

- HTMLDB\_GET asynch call to GetRandom Dynamic Action
- Character result stored in JS variable

```
// Function to retrieve value from our PL/SQL Dynamic Action
function next() {

    var ajaxReq = new htmldb_Get(null, $v('pFlowId'),
        'APPLICATION_PROCESS=GetRandom', $v('pFlowStepId'));

    var gReturn = ajaxReq.get();

    // Return a JS object with a time sequence and a value
    return {
        time: ++t,
        value: gReturn
    };
}
```

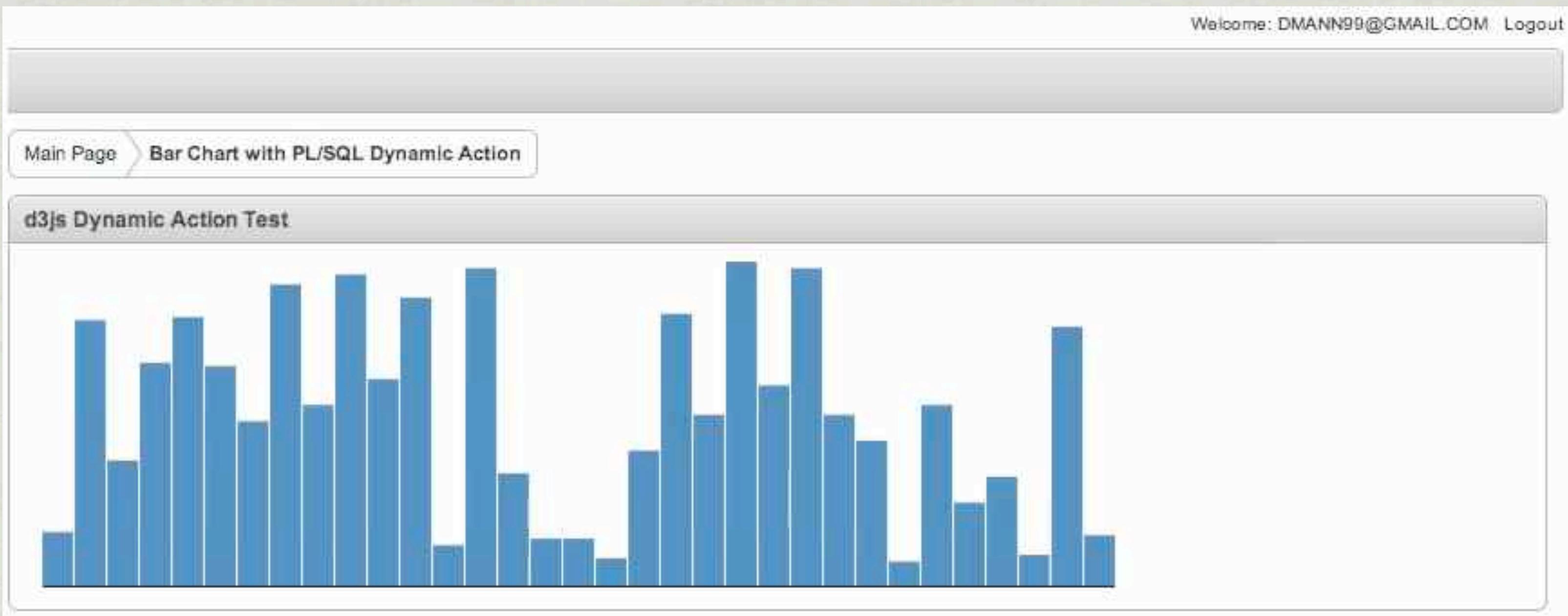
# IMPLEMENTATION - CODE TOUR

---

- Setup - DIV placeholder
- Create chart
- Draw Chart
- next() function consumes results of Dynamic Action

[Link to Tutorial and Code : http://ba6.us/d3js](http://ba6.us/d3js) application express basic dynamic action

# RESULT



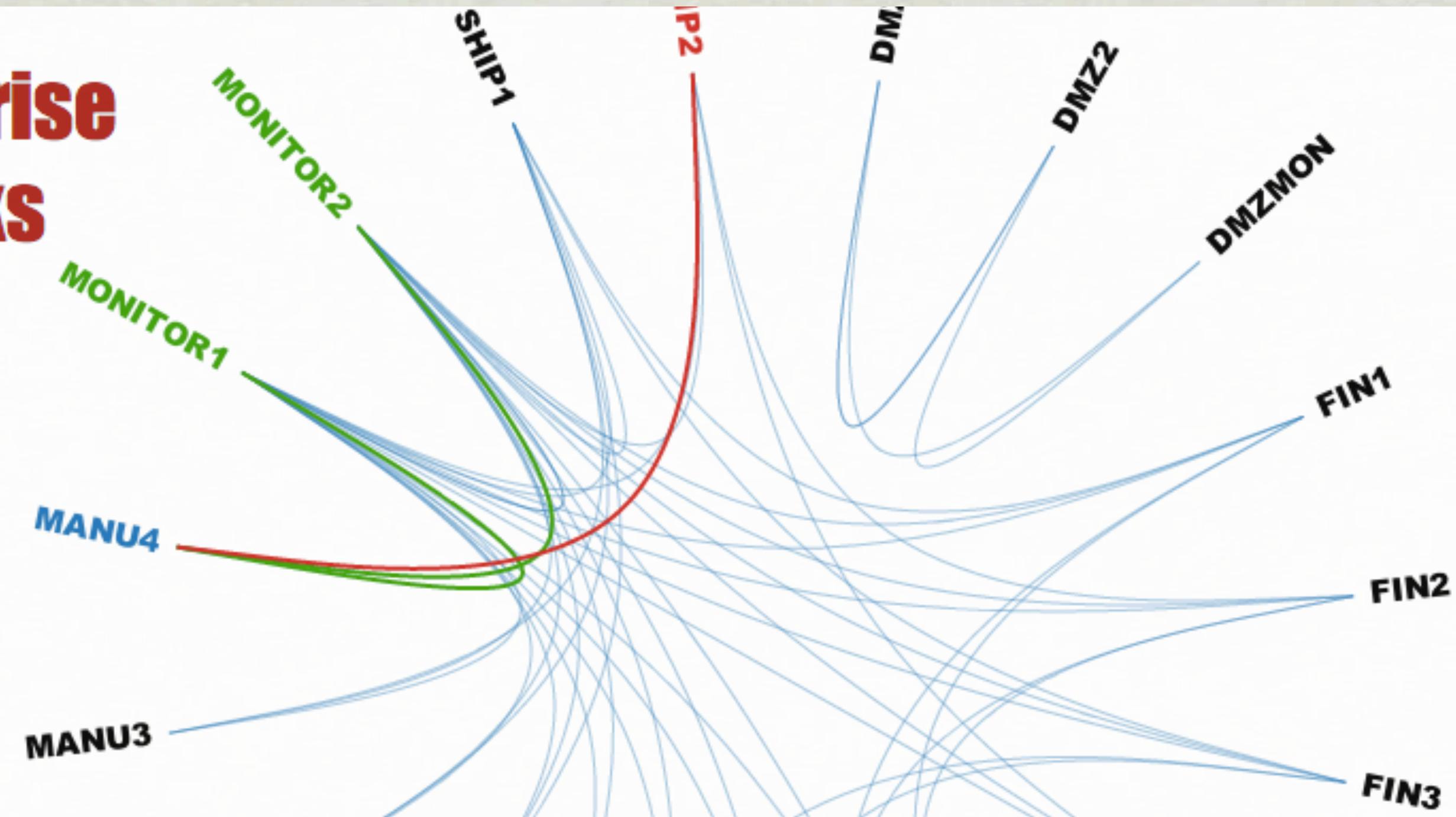
[Link to Tutorial and Code : http://ba6.us/d3js](http://ba6.us/d3js) application express basic dynamic action

# RADIAL NODE

## Enterprise DB Links

Link Exists  
Rollover key:  
Source  
Target

Ripped from:  
Danny Holten  
Mike Bostock  
Jason Davies



Link to Mock Up : <http://ba6.us/content/links1/links.html>

# IMPLEMENTATION - DYNAMIC ACTION

- Define an On Demand Process
- Provide code to return JSON as a string
- This will be called by JavaScript on the page
- JSON decoded to JavaScript object via `JSON.parse()`

The screenshot shows the configuration of an On Demand Process in Oracle APEX. The process is named 'GETLINKJSON' and is of type 'PL/SQL anonymous block'. It has a sequence of 10 and is set to run on demand via AJAX. The source code is a simple PL/SQL block that prints the value of the process itself.

Name	
Page:	24 DB Links - Published Code
* Name:	GETLINKJSON
Type:	PL/SQL anonymous block

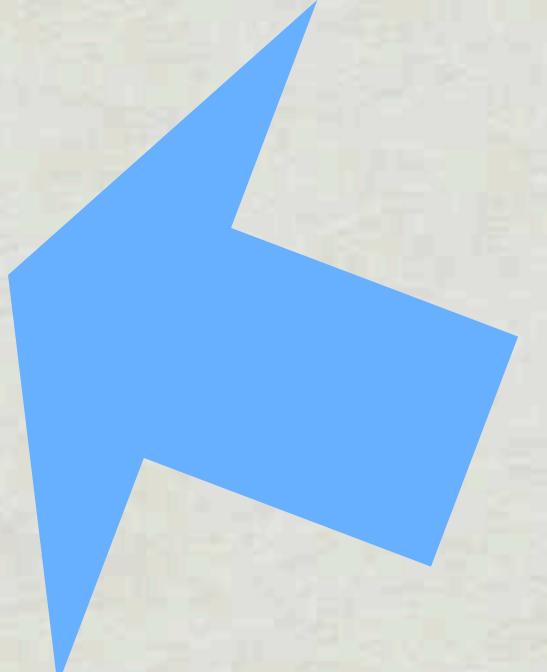
Process Point	
* Sequence:	10
Process Point:	On Demand – Run this process when requested by AJAX
Run Process:	Once Per Page Visit (default)

Source	
* Process [Download Source]:	BEGIN HTTP.PRINT( GETLINKJSON() ); END;

# IMPLEMENTATION - JSON FORMAT

```
[  
  {"name": "MONITOR1", "linksto": ["MONITOR2", "HR1", "HR2", "HR3", "HR4", "FIN1",  
    "FIN2", "FIN3", "FIN4", "MANU1", "MANU2", "MANU3", "MANU4", "SHIP1", "SHIP2"]},  
  {"name": "MONITOR2", "linksto": ["MONITOR1", "HR1", "HR2", "HR3", "HR4", "FIN1",  
    "FIN2", "FIN3", "FIN4", "MANU1", "MANU2", "MANU3", "MANU4", "SHIP1", "SHIP2"]},  
  
  {"name": "HR1", "linksto": ["FIN1"]},  
  {"name": "HR2", "linksto": ["FIN2"]},  
  {"name": "HR3", "linksto": ["FIN3"]},  
  {"name": "HR4", "linksto": ["FIN4"]},  
  
  {"name": "FIN1", "linksto": ["SHIP1", "HR2"]},  
  {"name": "FIN2", "linksto": ["SHIP2", "HR1"]},  
  {"name": "FIN3", "linksto": ["SHIP1", "HR4"]},  
  {"name": "FIN4", "linksto": ["SHIP2", "HR3"]},  
  
  {"name": "MANU1", "linksto": ["SHIP1"]},  
  {"name": "MANU2", "linksto": ["SHIP1"]},  
  ...  
]
```



SOURCE, TARGET  
MONITOR1, MONITOR2  
MONITOR1, HR1  
MONITOR1, HR2  
MONITOR1, HR3  
MONITOR1, HR4  
MONITOR1, FIN1  
MONITOR1, FIN2  
MONITOR1, FIN3  
MONITOR1, FIN4  
MONITOR1, MANU1

# IMPLEMENTATION - PL/SQL -> JSON

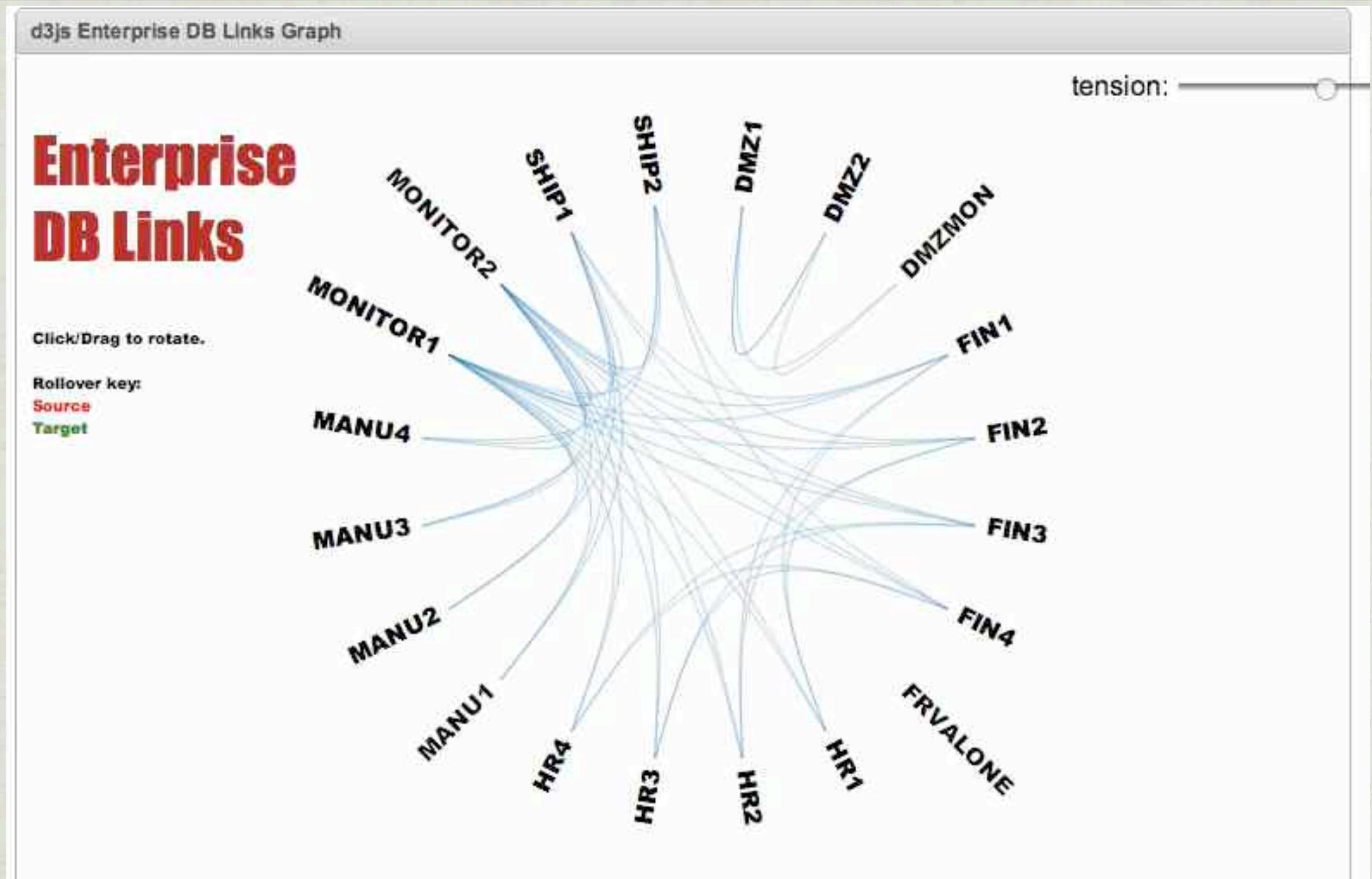
```
1  create or replace FUNCTION GETLINKJSON RETURN VARCHAR2 IS
2      myOutput VARCHAR2(8192) := '[' || CHR(10);
3
4      BEGIN
5          FOR Cur1 IN (SELECT DISTINCT SOURCE FROM DB_LINKS ORDER BY SOURCE)
6              LOOP
7                  myOutput := myOutput || '{"name":"' || Cur1.SOURCE || '", "imports":[';
8                  FOR Cur2 IN (SELECT DISTINCT TARGET FROM DB_LINKS
9                      WHERE SOURCE=Cur1.SOURCE ORDER BY TARGET)
10                     LOOP
11                         myOutput := myOutput || ',' || Cur2.TARGET || ',';
12                     END LOOP;
13                     myOutput := SUBSTR( myOutput, 1, LENGTH(myOutput)-1 );
14                     myOutput := myOutput || ']}' || CHR(10);
15                 END LOOP;
16                 myOutput := SUBSTR( myOutput, 1, LENGTH(myOutput)-2 );
17                 myOutput := myOutput || ']';
18                 --DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(myOutput);
19                 RETURN myOutput;
20             END;
```

# IMPLEMENTATION - CODE TOUR

---

- ❖ Tension slider and Static Text
- ❖ JS Includes
- ❖ JS Script
  - ❖ Setup
  - ❖ add a DIV, then add SVG canvas
  - ❖ Get and parse data
  - ❖ Render
  - ❖ Dynamic behavior + transition response to behavior
- ❖ Based On : <http://bl.ocks.org/mbostock/1044242>

# RESULT



Example  
Mock Up

# Where do we go from here?

---

- Browse tool offerings, check their examples & kick tires
- Mock up an HTML/JS page with sample data
- Work out method to generate live data
- “Apexify” your page, test, and deploy
- Don’t be afraid to fail. Iterate and Refine!
- Interactivity - leverage animation and transformations to explore your data

# QUESTIONS

Slides, code, links :

<http://ba6.us>

Email: [david@ba6.us](mailto:david@ba6.us)

Twitter: [@ba6dotus](https://twitter.com/@ba6dotus)



# Project Sites

- ❖ <https://developers.google.com/chart/>
- ❖ <http://thejit.org>
- ❖ [Nicolas Belmonte](#)
- ❖ <http://d3js.org>
- ❖ <http://AlignedLeft.com>
- ❖ <http://JasonDavies.com>
- ❖ <http://www.d3noob.org>

# Viz Blogs

- ❖ <http://FlowingData.com>
- ❖ <http://EagerEyes.org>
- ❖ <http://visual.ly>
- ❖ <http://Visualizing.org>

# References

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- <http://groups.google.com/group/d3-js>
- <http://www.janwillemtulp.com/2011/04/01/tutorial-line-chart-in-d3/>
- <http://www.slideshare.net/RRomme/advanced-reporting-and-charts-with-oracle-application-express-40>
- [http://svgmagazine.com/jul2011/spotson\\_d3.js.html](http://svgmagazine.com/jul2011/spotson_d3.js.html)
- <http://techslides.com/over-1000-d3-js-examples-and-demos/>
- Viz of d3 related books: [http://www.yasiv.com/amazon#/Search?  
q=d3&category=Books&lang=US](http://www.yasiv.com/amazon#/Search?q=d3&category=Books&lang=US)
- MultiVariate Display Considerations